Morning Oregonian.

VOL. VIII

PORTLAND, OREGON: THURSDAY MORNING, APRIL 16, 1868.

NO. 63

Medical.

THE UNFORTUNATE.

REMEDIES, NEW REMEDIES

Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary,

6 KEARNEY STREET, NEAR COMMERCIAL, ...ncisco. Established in 1854, ...treatment of Sexual and ...Diseases, such as Gonor... Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in ...forms, Seminal Weakness, ...cy, etc. Skin Diseases (of ...nding) and Ulcerated Legs ...lly treated.

Horrible Diseases.

...any thousands of persons, both male and fe... ...re there who are suffering out a miserable exist... ...n the effects of secret indulgence, or from virus ...d into the system! Look at their pallid, emacia... disfigured faces and their broken-down constitu... ...equalifying them for the happiness of marriage ...ojoyment of life. In this horrid situation thou... ...er until death closes the scene. Let parents, ...s, friends, attend to those who are suffering with ...hese horrible life-destroying maladies—see that ...cared for and cured before it be too late. Send ...m directly to Doctor Gibbon, a physician who has ...rivate diseases his ... ...cial study for years, and who ...the most inveterate cases without mer... ...ny injurious drugs. It is important to those ...afflicted, or to those who are interested in the ...of their friends, to be careful of the many pre... ...tenders who infest all cities, publishing their skill ...all disorders in a few days, imposing upon the ...y using the names of eminent physicians from ...and other places. Be therefore careful and make ...quiry, or you may fall into the hands of those ...ns.

Seminal Weakness.

...l ... is the consequence of self abuse. This ...vice, or depraved sexual indulgence, is practiced ...outh of both sexes to an almost unlimited extent, ...g, with unerring certainty, the following train ...d symptoms, ... is combated by scientific med... ...ures, viz: Sallow countenance, dark spots under ...s, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like ...ling of leaves and rattling of chariots, uneasiness ...e loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, ...intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in ap... ...g strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, ...tion to shun society, loss of memory, heckle ...pimples and various eruptions about the face, ...ague, fetid breath, coughs, consumption, night ...mania and frequent insanity. If relief be ...ned, should apply immediately, either in person... ...er, and have a cure effected by his new and ...ode of treating this disease, which never fails of ...a quick and radical cure. Dr. G. will give One ...Dollars to any ... who will prove satisfacto... ...ne that he was cured of this complaint by either ...n Francisco quacks.

MARRIED MEN,

...e marriage, who are suffering ...y of those fearful maladies, should not forget the ... resting upon them nor delay to ... relief.

...R GIBBON is responsible, and will give to each ...written instrument, binding himself to effect a ...radical cure, or make no charge.

CURED AT HOME.

...at a distance may be CURED AT HOME, ...ing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case, symp... ...ngth of time the disease has continued, and have ...e ...safely forwarded, free from damage and ..., to any part of the country, with full and plain ...ctions, for Ten Dollars, sent in registered let... ...ough Wells, Fargo & Co.

Caution to the Unfortunate.

...e of the San Francisco quacks and pretenders, ...forged sworn-to certificates, dupe the unwary. ...the advertised doctors, whose names are to be ...the daily and weekly newspapers of San Fran... ...other ... are tradesmen, and became too ...for their trades. Some are tinsmiths, shoe... ...carriers, intelligence office keepers, ... the San Francisco Directory, and you ...d ...al Medical Institutes in it, but you will ... — in it. Look at the Direc... ...1862 and 1863. The only way to avoid impost... ...make enquiry—it will cost you nothing, and ...for, of advertising physi... ...ut of ten, are bogus, there is no ...any of them until you know who and ... Dr. Gibbon does not deceive people by ... certificates, pretended patient's ... Dr. Gibbon will satisfy persons who may ...his ability to treat diseases that he ...

...DR. J. F. GIBBON, 616 Kearney street, cor... ..., San Francisco. Post Office Box 281. ...TO PUT BOX 888 ON THE LETTER.

...will please inform DR. GIBBON ...t in the *Daily Oregonian*

...AMETTE IRON WORKS CO.

...North Front and E Sts., ...North of ...'s Wharf, ...PORTLAND, OREGON,

...MANUFACTURE

...M ENGINES, ...Boilers, ...AND GRIST MILL ...and Mining MACHINERY OF ALL KINDS,

...ts for Agricultural Machinery, ...IRON SHUTTER WORK.

...for ... Buildings, at ...COST AND FREIGHT ...and Repairing.

...RNS MADE TO ORDER BY ...TER TAYLOR.

...will be Executed Promptly.

JOHN NATION, Superintendent.

...bert M. Snyder,

...AND SOLICITOR OF U. S. CLAIMS, PORTLAND, OREGON.

...given to filing *Claims* and appli... ...A gentleman at Washington, ...this business, is associa... ...this branch his sole attention.

—Act July 28, 1866, soldiers entering the ser... ...n April 19, 1861, and July 19, 1864, for two or ...to bounty. *Widows and Heirs* ...are entitled. *Sailors* and *Marines* who entered ..., 1866, are entitled to $100 for each year of ...were entitled to three months' pay if ... between Feb. 24, 1864, and July ... are entitled same as white.

...and Sailors disabled, or who have ... are entitled to pension. Those ...are entitled to additional sums from $7 to ... Widows are en... ...for each child under 16 years

...California and Nevada Vol... ...New Mexico or Utah, and ... the place of enlistment, are enti... ...portation, less the ... paid ...

...PAY PROPER.—*Volunteer Officers* who ...March 3, 1865, and were honorably ...April 9, 1866, are entitled to three ...

...*Soldiers* who entered the service ...1866, and owned the horses and equip... ...entitled to 40 cents per day for the ...had to pay for equipments lost and ...in battle or lost without fault of soldier.

...OF RATIONS.—*Soldiers, Sailors and Ma...* ...prisoners of war during the Rebellion are ...ation of rations at cost prices during ...

...ARMY OFFICERS.—The allowance for ser... ...who were in the service at any time ...1864, and March 3, 1865, is equal to the ...during the time for each servant ...As only $11 per month was al... ...being ten months, instead of $16 an... ...is entitled to $50 additional for each ...ployed.

...WARRANTS.—All officers, soldiers, sailors, ...widows, former widows or children, who ...in battle in any war between 1790 ...1855, are entitled to a Land Warrant of 160 ...received less than that amount they ...to make 160 acres.

...lications to be noticed should be addressed ...postage stamps for a reply

Sheriff's Sale.

...of an execution issued out of the ...Court of the State of Oregon, for ...County, to me directed, in favor of E. ...and against F. A. Clark, for the ...50 and interests and costs, I have ...of April, 1868, levied the same on ...piece or parcel of land lying and be... ...State and County, known and des... ...4 and 5 of Block 104 of the town ... And on Wednesday, the 6th ..., 1868, at the hour of 10 o'clock A. ...of the Court House door in said State ...I will sell all the defendant's interest ...in the said premises, to the highest ...

JACOB STITZEL.
...ff Multnomah County, Oregon.

...ICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

...OF OREGON, ss.—THIS IS TO GIVE ...that on the 30th day of March, 1868, a war... ...ptcy was issued out of the District Court ...States for the District of Oregon, against ...Nelson Northrup and Wright W. Nelson, ...the county of Multnomah, in said District, ...rupts, on their own petition. That the ...any debts and the delivery of any property ...such bankrupts, to them or for their use, ...fer of any property by them, are forbidden ...that a meeting of the creditors of said bank... ...their debts, and to choose one or more ...eir estates, will be held at a Court of Bank... ...olden at the office of Hill & Mulkey, corner ...streets, Portland, before W. Lair Hill, ...in Bankruptcy for said District, on the 28 ...D. 1868, at 10 o'clock A. M.

AL. ZIEBER,
U. S. Marshal for said Dis't

The Daily Oregonian.

H. L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every day, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to ... in Portland at 37½ cents a week. Single ..., 12½ cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $6 for six months; $3 for three months.

ADVERTISING at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance.

All ... discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label.

OFFICE—No. 5 Washington street, one door from Front.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, 629 Washington Street, San Francisco.

Business Cards.

DR. R. B. WILSON,
Office—No. 5 Stark Street,
(Up-Stairs.)
Residence—North Fourth street,
Between B and C.
dawtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL
HOMEOPATHIST,

...THE ... THIS MILD, EFFICIENT ... can consult him at his ...Fourth street, fronting the Public Square. Ten Years Practice in Oregon enables him to treat suc... ...peculiar to the climate ...10, 1866. dtf

LOGAN & SHATTUCK,
Attorneys-at-Law,
No. 100 Front St., (up-stairs),
PORTLAND, OREGON.

CHARLES W. PARRISH, Notary Public & Commissioner of Deeds.

GIBBS & PARRISH,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Office—On Alder Street, in Carter's New Brick Block.
aug16dtf

...S. UNDERWOOD,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
EUGENE CITY, OREGON.

E. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law,
CORVALLIS, OREGON.
dtf

PAGE & STEVENS,
Attorneys-at-Law,
OFFICE—IN CREE'S BUILDING,
Corner of Front and Stark streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
dtf

GEORGE H. BELDEN,
CIVIL ENGINEER, CITY SURVEYOR,
OFFICE—NO. 12 CARTER'S BUILDING, CORNER Front and Alder Streets. ...
Portland, August 5th, 1867.
dtf

D. W. LICHTENTHALER.

BAKER & LICHTENTHALER,
Attorneys-at-Law,
LAGRANDE, OREGON.

WILL GIVE SPECIAL ATTENTION TO PROceedings in Bankruptcy. Collections promptly made and remitted. oc28dtf

CHAS. A. ...

...al Business, Collecting Agency
And Intelligence Office,
HELENA, M. T.

...K. BEIDLER & CO.,

WILL PROMPTLY ATTEND TO ALL BUSINESS entrusted to them, make collections in any part ... give information upon any subject, at ...le rates. Parties wishing business attended to ... with stamp LOCK BOX 26. nov28dtf

DALY & STEVENS,
GENERAL AGENTS,
108 Front Street, Portland, Oregon,
(Opposite the Franklin Book Store.)

WILL GIVE SPECIAL ATTENTION TO THE ... of ... Bills and ...; Negotiating Inland Bills; Effecting Loans; Selling and ... Real Estate; House Renting, and to the ... Agency business in all its branches.

...DALY. ...WARD S. STEVENS, Notary Public.

L. C. FULLER,
BROKER,
...THE HIGHEST PRICE FOR
GOLD DUST.
... AND GOVERNMENT SECURITIES
... BOUGHT AND SOLD.
... No. 108 Front Street.
PORTLAND, OREGON.

H. W. CORBETT & CO,

...

AMERICAN AND ENGLISH
...
HARDWARE,
...
Front St., Corner of Oak,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

MRS. M. A. THOMSON,
Electrician and Eclectic Physician.

CHRONIC DISEASES, GENERALLY, AND ESPE... ..., Goitre, Paralysis, Glandular ..., Neuralgia, Scrofula; and all kinds of Female Diseases treated successfully. ... made by Electric Battery connecting ... Board, with a pleasant home for a limited number of ... can be furnished. ... will ... to any part of the city. OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—No. 91 THIRD STREET, ...side, near the M. E. Church, Portland, Oregon. Portland, Jan. 3d, 1868. dtf

Change of Base!

J. H. EGAN

WOULD INFORM HIS FRIENDS AND PATRONS that he has Removed his Shop from First street ...to No. 14 Taylor street, ...Franklin Market, where he will do all kinds of ...GILDING, GRAINING, PAPER HANGING, CALCIMINING, CHINA GLOSSING, etc. Portland, Feb. 15th, 1868. feb1581m

...Linseed Oil!

RAW AND BOILED LINSEED OIL!
FROM MANUFACTORY, SALEM, OREGON,
Warranted Pure.
... for sale by
McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO.,
Agents ... Oil Company.

Educational.

ST. JOSEPH'S ACADEMY.

PUPILS CAN ENTER THE PRIMARY AND PREparatory Departments at any time. The quarter ...from the time of entrance and consists of eleven weeks.

TERMS, Primary, $5; Preparatory, $6; Intermediate, ...; Academic, $8

Corner of Third and Oak streets (up stairs). Entrance ... street.
Portland, March 31st, 1868. dtf

R... OF ALL SIZES,
For sale by H. W. CORBETT & CO.

Miscellaneous.

FRIEDMAN & CO.,
(*Successors to A. M. & L. M. Starr*)
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS
IN
STOVES, FURNACES AND RANGES,
TIN PLATE,

SHEET IRON, GALVANIZED SHEET IRON, ZINC, Babbitt Metal, Braziers' Tinned and Planished Copper, Sheet Lead, Force and Lift Pumps, Lead and Iron Pipe, Rubber Hose and Connections, Hydraulic Pipe, Nozzles and Rams, Tinsmiths' Tools, Machines and Materials, and a complete assortment of House Furnishing Hardware.

Importing our goods principally Direct from the East, enables us to offer inducements to the Trade second to no other House on this coast.

Agents for TILTON & McFARLAND'S SAFES, and for the celebrated EXCELSIOR FORCE PUMPS for Manufacturers' and Miners' use.

No. 34 Front Street,
In O. S. N. Company's Fire-Proof Block,
Portland, Oregon.
jan16d3ptf

W. H. HARRIS. CHARLES HOLMAN.

HARRIS & HOLMAN
Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
STANDARD AND MISCELLANEOUS
BOOKS,
SCHOOL BOOKS, BLANK BOOKS,
STATIONERY, WRAPPING PAPER,
Photograph Albums, Gold Pens,
FINE CUTLERY, ETC.,
At the Old Stand of J. L. Parrish & Co.,
No. 87 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

Agents for the Florence Sewing Machine. feb6dtf

PIONEER
MACHINE SEWING FACTORY
AND SAIL LOFT!
PORTLAND, OREGON.
J. W. COOK .... Proprietor.

FLOUR AND GRAIN BAGS CONSTANTLY ON hand and made to order. CEILINGS, AWNINGS, TENTS, & WAGON COVERS and all kinds of PLAIN SEWING DONE NEATLY and with the utmost dispatch.

DRAY, TRUCK, and HORSE COVERS made to order.

Front Street, East Side,
between O. S. N. Co. and P. T. Co.'s Wharves.
Portland, Jan. 22d, 1868. ja22dtf

SALEM FLOURING MILL!

THIS MILL HAVING BEEN ENTIRELY REBUILT inside, with the introduction of all the LATEST IMPROVEMENTS IN MILLING MACHINERY, is now running to its full capacity and turning out

DOUBLE EXTRA,
EXTRA and
SUPERFINE FLOUR,

not surpassed by any brand on the Pacific Coast. We also manufacture a high grade of Flour expressly for

Family and Bakers' use.

We are able to fill large orders at short notice, as the ordinary capacity of this Mill is 500 barrels in 24 hours. Our entire Flouring Mill establishment is under the supervision of JOHN A. WOODWARD, Esq., late of the Genesee Mills, San Francisco, under whose charge the same was lately rebuilt.

Orders will be answered at the Mill or by
McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO.,
Sole Agents in Portland.
W. W. MANUFACTURING CO.
L. F. GROVER, Agent.
Salem, Oregon, Jan. 6th, 1868. ja9dtf

S. E. HOLMES. JOHN SUNDERLAND.

HOLMES & SUNDERLAND,
No. 95 First St., Portland,

HAVE JUST RECEIVED A NEW AND LARGE SUPPLY OF
LADIES, MISSES, AND CHILDREN'S
SHOES!
OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS AND VARIETIES.
GENTS' FINE CALF BOOTS
MADE TO ORDER.
Feb. 22d, 1868. dtf

CHAS. HOPKINS,
(*Successor to G. W. VAUGHN,*)
DEALER IN
Hardware & Cutlery,
IRON AND STEEL,
Blacksmiths' Miners' and Mechanics'
TOOLS, PLOWS,
REAPERS, MOWERS, THRESHERS
And Agricultural Implements Generally,
No. 116 Corner Front and Morrison Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
feb4 dtf

OREGON
IRON WORKS!
South Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

HAVE FACILITIES FOR TURNING OUT FIRST class work equal to any establishment on the coast.

Engines & Boilers,
Flouring & Saw Mills,
Quartz Mills,
and all kinds of castings and machinery made to order.
H. BLOOMFIELD, Superintendent. S. COFFIN, President.
February 12th, 1868. dtf

SCALES, SCALES.

FAIRBANKS' PATENT SCALES!
OF ALL SIZES AND CAPACITIES.

SCALES FOR WEIGHING LOADED WAGONS OF
6,000 to 10,000 Pounds,
For sale at the Manufacturer's Branch House.
FAIRBANKS & HUTCHINSON,
San Francisco, California.
mh19d2m1p

F. G. STEWART. ... COURLEY

STEWART & COURLEY,
No. 109 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS
AND DEALERS IN
Clocks, Watches and Jeweler's Goods.
Agents for the AMERICAN WATCH COMPANY, also for Willcox & Gibbs' Letter "G"
Sewing Machines.
ap12dawtf

IF THERE IS A FLORENCE SEWING Machine within one thousand miles of San Francisco that is not giving entire satisfaction, if I am informed of it, it will be attended to promptly, without express charge or expense of any kind to the owner.

SAMUEL HILL, Agent,
111 Montgomery street,
San Francisco.
mh2d1paw3m

PACIFIC MARKET!

EMPIRE MARKET REMOVED TO THE PACIFIC MARKET!

Where all the business of ... will be concentrated. I will keep all the varieties of Meats the country affords.

Orders promptly attended to and delivered at the shortest notice.

Portland, May 1st, 1867. A. H. JOHNSON. dawtf

Banking and Insurance.

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital .... $1,562,500.
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000!
HEAD OFFICE—4 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.
BRANCHES.
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.
AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA, SCOTLAND & IRELAND.

DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies; Approved bills negotiated or collected. Interest allowed on Deposits.

EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.
Portland, April 10, 1867. dtf

FIRST
NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND,
Depository of the United States,
No. 73 Front Street (up-stairs),
SELL BOTH
COIN AND CURRENCY EXCHANGE
On San Francisco and the Atlantic States.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN AND CURRENCY. Interest allowed on Time Deposits of Coin.
LEGAL TENDER NOTES BOUGHT AND SOLD.
U. S. REVENUE STAMPS FOR SALE.
OFFICE HOURS—From 10 A. M. to 3 P. M.
nov13dtf

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

WILL GIVE PROMPT ATTENTION TO COLLECtions, and all other business appertaining to Banking.

SIGHT AND TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE
On San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale. Government Securities bought and sold. au5dawtf

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.
UNION
Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
Nos. 416 and 418 CALIFORNIA ST.
STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE.
CASH CAPITAL. $750,000.
DEPOSIT IN OREGON, $50,000.
Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.

THIS COMPANY having complied with the laws of Oregon, by making a Deposit of fifty thousand dollars, is now prepared to effect insurance against LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE, and also against MARINE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on liberal terms.

GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President.
CHARLES D. HAVEN, Secretary,
W. J. VAN SCHUYVER,
Agent for Oregon,
Office No. 73 Front Street, Portland,
Portland, June 14, 1867. dtf

EXTRA FAMILY FLOUR!
The Oro Dell Mills!
IN GRAND RONDE VALLEY,

ARE NOW PREPARED TO OFFER TO THE MINING TRADE THE VERY BEST QUALITY OF FLOUR AT THE VERY LOWEST MARKET RATES.

This Mill having New French Burs, and the most improved modern machinery, and being situated in the very best Wheat growing section of Grand Ronde Valley, enable it to furnish a much Finer Article of Flour than any other mill in the country. Grinding nothing but the best of White Wheat, and having a very Experienced Miller, its proprietors are confident they can furnish the mining regions with an Extra Article of Family Flour much cheaper than any other mill on the coast.

All orders sent to the undersigned will be promptly attended to.
SNODGRASS & CO.,
Oro Dell, Oregon.
mh2d3m

New Spring Goods!

THE UNDERSIGNED IS NOW RECEIVING AN Extensive Stock of New Spring
FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS,
Clothing, Furnishing Goods,
HATS, BOOTS AND SHOES,
GROCERIES, PROVISIONS
AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
Which will be sold to the City and Country Trade at VERY LOW RATES.
P. SELLING,
No. 124 First Street, corner of Yamhill,
ap4dawtf Portland, Oregon.

THE PORTLAND TANNERY!

IS NOW BETTER PREPARED TO SUPPLY THE market with all kinds of LEATHER than it has ever been. We have constantly on hand the best of

HEAVY TRACE AND HARNESS LEATHER,
BLACK & RUSSET BRIDLE, SKIRTING & BELTING,
AND THE BEST OF
Kip, CALF AND SHEEP SKINS.
We are also manufacturing the best quality of
STRETCHED BELTING.

THE HIGHEST PRICE PER POUND WILL BE PAID for DRY and GREEN HIDES, delivered at J. B. CONGLE'S, No. 88 Front street, Portland, or at the Portland Tannery, where also may be found all kinds of our manufactured Leather.

A. H. ZABNISER.
Portland, April 8th, 1868. dtf

OREGON SEED STORE.
FRESH AND GENUINE SEEDS
OF ALL KINDS
At Wholesale and Retail.
FRUIT AND SHADE TREES,
FLOWERS AND SHRUBS.
Orders solicited and promptly filled.
mh2dawtf RICHARD E. CHATFIELD.

CLOCK DEPOT!

500 CASES CLOCKS, ASSORTED, on hand, and equal monthly supplies.
GEO. H. PARKER, Agent,
For E. N. Welch Manufacturing Company,
121 Montgomery St., San Francisco,
mh12d2m1p Opposite the Occidental Hotel.

ROSENSTOCK, PRICE & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF
BOOTS and SHOES,
210 and 212 Battery St., Cor. Halleck,
SAN FRANCISCO.

SOLE AGENTS FOR G. K. PORTER'S CALIFORNIA made Boots and Shoes. Constantly on hand a large assortment of Fine French Calf Skins. mh21d1p1m

POWDER AND SHOT,
For sale by H. W. CORBETT & CO.

Miscellaneous.

THE MUTUAL
LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF NEW YORK.
Incorporated .... 1842.
ASSETS, $25,000,000 00, CASH.
CASH INCOME for year end'g Jan. 31, '68...$10,173,047 61
OVER TEN MILLION DOLLARS.
CASH DIVIDEND FEB'Y 1, 1868, (FOR ONE YEAR)
($2,517,114 05.)
Or Additions—OVER SEVEN MILLIONS to Policies.
THE MUTUAL
HAS PAID TO ITS POLICY-HOLDERS IN 24 YEARS,
$12,693,803 06, CASH,
Or Equivalent Additions to their Policies of about
TWENTY-SEVEN MILLIONS.

NO STOCK-HOLDERS. THIS COMPANY IS PURELY MUTUAL.

DIVIDENDS ANNUALLY IN CASH or Equivalent Additions, at the option of each Policy-holder, and available on payment of the second payment. Surplus Dividends can be used as a Cash Income. Policies are Non-Forfeitable, and have a Cash Surrender Value after the First Annual Payment. No Extra Rate for Foreign Travel.

COMPARE LIFE RATES:

Insured, age 35, to secure $10,000, pays annually, viz:

	For Life.	For 10 yrs	For 5 yrs	Single Prem
The Mutual......	$203 60	$524 00	$ 904 90	$3,953 40
The Manhattan..	273 00	477 80	1,024 00	4,051 70
New England....	285 00	648 20		

IN THE MUTUAL Dividends continue after payments cease, as Cash Income.

Protection of Widows and Orphans.

This Company will act as Guardians and Trustees; paying the amount of Insurance in Installments, Credits in Deposit bearing full interest.

Medical Examiners:
R. GLISAN M. D. and R. B. WILSON, M. D.

J. B. HOMANS, Special Agent.
For Blanks, Information, &c., apply to
BUTLER & HEATH,
Agents for Oregon and the Territories,
Office—Corner Front and Stark Streets,
mh24dtf Portland, Oregon.

THE
MANHATTAN LIFE INSURANCE CO.
OF NEW YORK.
CASH ASSETS AND ACCUMULATIONS, OVER
$5,000,000!
ANNUAL INCOME, OVER
$2,000,000!

LANDERS & CO., General Agents, San Francisco. | W. C. RALSTON, Resident Director, San Francisco.

DIVIDEND, JAN'Y 1, 1868,

FORTY PER CENT UPON ALL POLICIES THAT have been in force four years, and payable on the anniversaries of the renewals of said policies.

This Company in declaring its Dividends, do so UPON THE PERCENTAGE SYSTEM, thus each insurer, WHETHER HE IS A RICH MAN OR A POOR MAN, A PROMINENT CITIZEN OR AN HUMBLE CITIZEN, SHARES ALIKE.

PREMIUM SYSTEM.

CASH, WHEN REQUIRED. NOTES ARE, HOWEVER, TAKEN to accommodate the Insurer in paying his Premiums, thus showing the confidence of the Company in its ability to declare Dividends that will eventually CANCEL THE NOTES.

How different this is from a Cash Company who exact all Cash, under the plea that it is unsafe to grant this indulgence to a policy-holder, when he is unable to pay his renewal premium.

REMEMBER

That the "OLD MANHATTAN" never assumes or promises *Extravagant Dividends* to induce insurers to come and insure with them. Their Dividends in the past have always been equal to all well-managed and first-class Companies, and they can offer the records of the past as an evidence of the future. It never vilifies the character of other Companies to accumulate business. THE MANHATTAN'S oldest insurers are its best advocates. The business of the Company is conducted with

ECONOMY!

This is an evidence of careful management and a promise of Large Dividends in future.

From the following table, taken from the New York Insurance Reports of 1867, it will be seen that our percentage of expenses to receipts are very much less than any Companies enumerated below:

Expenses on each $100 of Receipts:

Manhattan Life................	13.16
Guardian "................	14.39
North America................	16.44
Mutual Life................	17.09
Continental................	20.54
Germania................	22.11

This Company insures upon all the most approved plans, AND AT THE SAME RATES CHARGED BY ALL FIRST CLASS COMPANIES. APPLICANTS, before insuring, would do well to examine our Circulars, which can be had upon application either by mail or otherwise, to

C. P. FERRY,
Agent for Oregon and Washington,
mh17d1m OFFICE—108 Front St., Portland.

NEW ARRANGEMENT!
WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS
TO OLYMPIA AND VICTORIA
will be despatched
EVERY FRIDAY MORNING BY THE
O. S. N. CO.'S STEAMERS TO MONTICELLO,
THENCE BY C. GRAINGER'S STAGES TO OLYMPIA,
Carrying Treasure, Freight and Packages.

FOR THE PRESENT OUR RATES ON FAST FREIGHT will be as follows:
To Olympia, 10 cents per pound.
To Victoria, 12 cents per pound.
Freight will be forwarded by every Steamer, viz:
Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.
Shippers are requested to furnish detailed invoices of packages intended for Victoria.
For further information, inquire at the office.
WELLS, FARGO & CO.
Portland, March 21, 1868. mh23dtf

PUT. SMITH

WOULD ANNOUNCE TO HIS FRIENDS THAT
HAVING A FEW HUNDREDS LEFT
After his trip East, HE IS READY TO ACCOMODATE ALL THOSE DESIRING LOANS, and that on and from the 24th of April, next, he intends opening an Office for the purpose of carrying on his old business of
GOLD DUST BUYING,
BROKERAGE, &C.,
And would be happy to meet his former patrons.
PUT. SMITH,
Late of L. C. Fuller & Co.
Portland, March 4th, 1868. mh5dtf

A General Variety of
SPIRITUALIST & REFORM BOOKS,

INCLUDING THOSE OF UNITARIANS, UNIVERsalists and Swedenborgians, kept constantly for sale at SNOW'S LIBERAL & REFORM BOOK-STORE, and PACIFIC AGENCY for ADAMS & CO'S GOLDEN PENS,
410 Kearney St., San Francisco.
Also, BOOKS OF ALL KINDS supplied, by order, at Eastern Prices. Catalogues and Pen Circulars mailed free on application. Address
HERMAN SNOW,
ap7d2m4p San Francisco, Cal

J. W. VINCENT,
Alder St., next to Willamette Market,
is prepared to do a
GENERAL JOBBING BUSINESS!
BOOT BLACKING—ONE BIT!
mh18dtf

Notice
TO TRAPPERS AND FUR TRADERS.

WE WILL PAY THE HIGHEST PRICE FOR ALL kinds of FURS, such as BEAVER, MINK, OTTER, &c.
BLOOM & MOSKOWITZ
mh5dtf New York Store.

HILDBURGH BROS. & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in
WINES AND LIQUORS
No. 86 Front Street, Portland,
(O. S. N. Co.'s New Block),

HAVE ON HAND A VERY LARGE AND WELL Selected Stock of all kinds of WINES AND LIQUORS, which they will sell at
San Francisco Prices.
Buyers will find it to their advantage to give them a call before purchasing elsewhere. mh21dtf

THE FIRST PREMIUM
AWARDED AT
THE STATE FAIR
TO
CASSIN'S
CELEBRATED CALIFORNIA GRAPE
BRANDY BITTERS!
HILDBURGH BROS. & CO.,
mh11dtf 2p Agents, Portland, Oregon.

ALEX. VON HUMBOLDT'S
CELEBRATED STOMACH BITTERS.

ONE WINE-GLASSFUL TAKEN THREE TIMES A day, before meals, will be a swift and certain cure for Dyspepsia, Liver Complaint, and every species of Indigestion—an unfailing remedy for Intermittent Fever, Fever and Ague, and all kinds of periodical disorders—a means of immediate relief in Flux, Colics and Choleric maladies—a cure for Costiveness—a mild and safe invigorant and corroborant for delicate females—a good antibilious alterative and tonic preparation for ordinary family purposes—a powerful recuperant after the frame has been reduced and attenuated by sickness—an excellent appetizer as well as a strengthener of the digestive forces—a depurative of the blood and other fluids, desirable alike as a corrective and mild cathartic, and an agreeable and welcome stimulant.

Persons in a debilitated state should commence by taking small doses, and increase with their strength.
HILDBURGH BROS. & CO., Agents,
mh21d3ptf Portland, Oregon.

HILDBURGH BROS. & CO., AGENTS,
86 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.
mh21d3ptf

WILLAMETTE STEAMBOAT CO.

FROM THIS DATE UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE, THE STEAMER
"WENAT,"
S. SMITH, Master,
WILL LEAVE AMERICAN EXCHANGE WHARF
For Oregon City,
Daily (Sundays excepted) at 3 P. M., connecting next day with STEAMER "ANN" for
Dayton, Lafayette and McMinnville,
and intermediate points on Yamhill River, and for
FAIRFIELD AND WHEATLAND
On Upper Willamette, on Saturdays of each week.

RETURNING—Leave Oregon City at 10 A. M. on arrival of Steamer ANN from above.
For Freight or Passage, apply on board or to
D. R. GREEN, on Wharf
Portland, April 11, 1868.—tf N. HAUN, Pres't.

HO! FOR WILLOW CREEK!
LOCKWOOD & EDGAR'S
STAGE LINE!
RUNNING FROM DALLES CITY TO
WILLOW CREEK
Via Canyon City and Camp Watson
CARRYING THE U. S. MAIL AND
Lockwood & Co.'s Express.

THE UNDERSIGNED ANNOUNCE TO THE PUBlic that they are now prepared to run from and after April 7th, a SEMI-WEEKLY STAGE LINE from the Dalles to the New Mines on Willow Creek, via Camp Watson, Canyon City and Camp Logan, carrying passengers to and from the above named places and intermediate points, leaving Dalles City at Four o'clock, every
Tuesday and Friday Morning.
THROUGH IN THREE DAYS;
And at REDUCED RATES TO SUIT THE TIMES. For further particulars inquire at the Company's Office at the Umatilla House.
N. B. SINNOTT, Agent.
O. M. LOCKWOOD,
AD. EDGAR, Proprietors.
ap18dtf

THE
SPRING AND SUMMER STYLES
OF 1868
IN
SILK, CASSIMERE AND PICKWICK
HATS!
ARE NOW INTRODUCED AT
J. C. MEUSSDORFFER & BROS.
ALSO:
A LARGE QUANTITY OF OTHER NEW STYLES,
too numerous to mention their names.

DEALERS IN HATS AND CAPS will consult their own interest by examining our Stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Hats of every description and style MADE TO ORDER at our Store,
NO. 72 FRONT STREET,
mh21d1m Portland, Oregon.

HERMAN & MURPHY
DEALERS IN
FAMILY GROCERIES,
COUNTRY PRODUCE,
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES,
Corner of Washington and Third Sts.,
(Opposite the Presbyterian Church),
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Goods Delivered to all parts of the city FREE OF CHARGE.
ap3dtf

CARDINELL'S DANCING ACADEMY,
Poppleton's Building, First Street,
Between Yamhill and Taylor

CLASS EVENINGS—MONDAY AND THURSDAY, at 7 P. M.
CHILDREN'S CLASS—Saturday afternoon, 2 o'clock.
PRIVATE LESSONS given at any desired hour.
ap16dtf CHAS. CARDINELL.

BLACKSMITH'S AND CARPENTER'S TOOLS,
For sale by H. W. CORBETT & CO.

Letter from Grant County.

CANYON CITY, April 6, 1868.

EDITOR OREGONIAN:

Since my last the political caldron has been boiling, and the campaign has opened in Grant county in earnest. The Union party led off and opened the campaign in fine style, hurling charges of corruption at the Democratic party and the Democratic county officials, of some of which charges I will make mention—being present at both the Club meetings of the Grant Club.

Our speakers charged the Democratic Sheriff with having collected county, property and poll-tax in coin, and appropriating the coin to his own use and paying county script in the County Treasury, in the place of the taxes collected in coin—county script being worth only from 40c to 75 cents on the dollar; thereby swindling the tax payers out of from 25 cents to 60 cents on the dollar. They also charge that the Sheriff had, for the last two years, illegally collected the taxes of our county, he not having filed his *Bond as Tax* collector as required by law. They charged that our taxes had not been paid in the County Treasury as by law required, but that county scrip had been held from month to month and that interest had been charged on the scrip up to the day on which it had been paid into the County Treasury, thereby illegally swindling the tax-payers and the county out of large sums of money. They further charged that not one dollar of County taxes, (either property or poll) had been paid by the Sheriff into the County Treasury in gold coin, when it was well known that all the County poll tax and a large amount of property tax had been paid in gold coin; all of which charges they stated they had abundant proof to sustain.

These were but a few of the grave charges against the County officials. Every one came in for his share of the charges, which are too numerous to mention. And what is the justification of the County officials? They do not deny any of the charges hurled at them by our speakers, but attempt to justify themselves by saying that those things are customary all over the State; that others have done those things. In other words, if horses were stolen in other counties, that fact would justify horse stealing in this. But we do not "see it in that light," and we think the voters will not.

Last Friday evening the "Cops" had a meeting which proved almost a failure. After ringing a bell through and all around the town for some time, they succeeded in gathering a good many Republicans and a few of the unterrified together, but their speaking was a worse failure than their effort to get an audience, and the only thing that saved the meeting was a smutty "yarn" by the Chairman, told as an afterpiece.

The speakers (or one of them), told us that he had been below; did not say what he had done; forgot to tell us that he had helped to nominate *Parson* Smith, as a candidate on the the "Cop's" ticket to be beat next June; did not mention their party *Platform*—it evidently did not suit him. The meeting was a failure and so will the "Cop's" be in this portion of the State next June.

Messrs. Adams and Whally addressed the Union men of *Dixie* precinct, Saturday evening. Not having been present, I cannot say with what success they met, but learn that it was one of the largest and most enthusiastic meeting ever held in Dixie.

The people are wide awake and the utmost confidence exists in our party of complete success in the coming election.

The State nominations are considered by the people as the best that could have been made, and are enthusiastically received here.

Logan will carry this county against Parson Smith by from 100 to 125 majority, and in conclusion, I will say that if Union men do their duty, success is sure.

VOX POPULI.

COUNT MONTALEMBERT ON THE CRADLE OF THE ENGLISH PARLIAMENT.—Not only the bishops, who all belonged to the monastic order, but abbots and often abbesses, occupied the first place in those national or provincial assemblies which have been so often referred to in this narrative, and which, under the name of Witenagemot, or assembly of wise men, were the cradle of the English Parliament; guaranteeing to the Anglo-Saxon people the benefit of a government sustained and controlled by the lay and ecclesiastical nobility, and making decisions which could not be violated or despised with impunity by any monarch. At the period which we have now arrived at, each kingdom of the Heptarchy, and even each of the tribes comprised in or absorbed by the greatest of those kingdoms, had its special assembly, an institution retained at a later period, when England was united under the sceptre of one monarch, by each shire or province. But there also existed assemblies more or less general, the authority of which was ... in ... by all the divisions of the conquering race. To these conferences especially, which ecclesiastical historians have honored with the name of councils, the presence of several monk-bishops, presided over by their metropolitan, a monk like themselves, had the power of giving a more august character. The ... of H...ford, presided over by the Greek Theodore, decreed that a general synod should be held twice a year at Cloveshoe. But, besides that this assembly appears to have been exclusively ecclesiastical, there is no evidence that the decree was obeyed. A century passed before England possessed one sole, permanent and regular assembly. At the same time, from the introduction of Christianity, local or national assemblies became visible, constituting a great council of the whole country, and meeting periodically at Christmas and at Easter. The monastic prelates held their seats in these assemblies; at once as the doctors and spiritual guides of the nation and as great landed proprietors whose importance was daily increased by the extent of the new gifts which were lavished upon them and to the increasing agricultural value of their old possessions. They sat in the first rank with the principal lords, the great chiefs of the nobility, the governor of the provinces, called earls or earldoms; and above the other proprietors who, under the name of thanes, composed the greater part of the assembly. According to the theory most generally received by modern learning, each thane or proprietor might reach the rank of earl by the choice of the King or nomination of the assembly. Every earl, or free man, whatever his origin might be, could be advanced to the rank of thane if he possessed lands of a certain extent. Every merchant who had made three journeys beyond the seas rose into the same class. But no nobleman by birth could sit in the Witenagemot unless he were a landed proprietor.—*The Monks of the West, by the Count de Montalembert.*

THE WALLA WALLA RAILROAD.—Of the proposed railroad to connect the town of Walla Walla with the Columbia river, the *Statesman* says:

Everything is working satisfactorily, and with the next issue of our paper, we expect to announce that a company has been formed, and that books are open for subscriptions. Mr. A. H. Reynolds, who has just returned from below, informs us that great interest is being taken in the railroad movement, and that all the money required to build the railroad can readily be obtained. The more the question is examined, the more thoroughly are the projectors of the enterprise satisfied that Walla Walla valley is peculiarly favorably situated for building a railroad, and that the road completed, it will pay a large return on the money invested. Capitalists who had thought of investing in the Oregon Railroad, now propose to draw out and aid in building the Walla Walla railroad. Another item in our favor is that just now railroad iron rules at a low figure, thus enabling us to make the improvement on better terms than was expected. Take it all in all, the friends of the railroad have abundant reason for feeling sanguine of success. Indeed, we feel warranted in saying that the close of 1868 will find the railroad very nearly if not quite completed.

A fellow coming from the top of the Alleghanies to New York, in winter, was asked whether it was as cold there as in the city. "Horribly cold," said he; "for they have no thermometers there, and, of course, it gets just as cold as it pleases."

"I do not say," remarked Mrs. Brown, "that Jones is a thief; but I do say that if his farm joined mine, I would not try to keep sheep."

Letter from Astoria.

ASTORIA, April 13, 1868.

EDITOR OREGONIAN:

I write to congratulate you and Portland on the temporary enjoyment of a respite from the attacks of deliberate falsehood, as dealt out by one Beriah Brown, *Editor*.

It is a fortunate thing that lies are imponderable; were they otherwise the ... *John L. Stephens* would have all it ... to ... this individual of the species to San Francisco. He is so full of misrepresentation that he leaves some of its droppings to contaminate everything with which he comes in contact. He is equally as *candid* as Rev. Smith, or his satanic majesty that beguiled Mother Eve. Last Saturday evening he addressed about twenty-five Democrats at the Court House in this place. He said that he was an animal, that he could not think on his hind legs. Those remarks gave an air of truth to his speech, and with them he tried to palm off a volume of ... with no other fact.

He said that he had been called a ..., but as God was his judge he never had ... one word against the Government; that he ... did not believe the Government had power to coerce a State; that the Democracy ... in regiments to the call for troops, made by Lincoln to maintain the integrity of the Union; that ... was a constitutional power to ... the ... but not to coerce a State; that Kenny, ... &c., were secessionists in advocating the course pursued by the South; that he (Brown) was not a secessionist, but believed that the South had ... cause for rebelling, and that he ... not ... them for pursuing the same course he would have adopted had he been one of them; that Buchanan was a true patriot, and did all that could ... constitutionally have been done, as ... did, to quiet the rebellious uprising; (wonder if has read Buchanan's book?) that the Democracy never had opposed any measure calculated to maintain the supremacy of the General Government.

I have now wasted more time on him than he deserves, and will only add that he ... up by stooping to the lowest electioneering I ever ... in order to prejudice the people against ... Upton and Hon. A. C. Gibbs, men who are as far above him in integrity as the noonday sun is above a puny fire fly.

Yours, BILLOW.

THE RESOURCES OF MEXICO.—Señor Romero, late Mexican Minister at Washington, has recently been attached to the Cabinet of Juarez, as Minister of Finance. It would seem that after all the exhausting revolutions of that country there are great resources yet remaining. The following paragraph from the New York *Evening Post* throws some light upon the subject:

In 1856 Government tables show that there were in country 15,000 estates, valued at $... and city and town property was valued at $125,000,000. The houses of the city of Mexico were valued at $80,000,000, and those of the other large towns at over $250,000,000. A Vera Cruz ... thought the money in circulation, the mines, and the movable property of the country, could not be valued at less than $338,750,000. Supposing the exempt property of the Church and other privileged institutions to be equal to $300,000,000 ... large estimate the total value of the ... property of Mexico in 1856 was $1,493,751,114. The cost of the Federal Government, now, Mr. Romero reports, is a little over $12,000,000 per annum, a trifling sum for such a country to ... The State Governments are also economically administered. The whole debt of Mexico amounts to between $80,000,000 and $100,000,000; and the interest is we are told, not over $3,000,000.

The *Hebrew Messenger* states that there is in New York city 76,000 Hebrews, or more than one-fifteenth of the entire population.

Boston pays about $100,000 a month for theatrical amusements, and the poor are ... to the soup-houses by the hundreds.

EZRA ST. JOHN
Is a Candidate for
Sheriff of Multnomah County,
Subject to the decision of the Union Convention.

HENRY L. HOYT
Is a Candidate for
Sheriff of Multnomah County,
Subject to the decision of the Union Convention.
feb22dtf

THOMAS G. YOUNG
Is a Candidate for
Sheriff of Multnomah County,
Subject to the decision of the Union Convention.
feb6dtf

To the Union Voters of Multnomah Co.
JOS. BUCHTEL,
Candidate for Sheriff,
Subject to the decision of the Union Convention.
ap2dtf

CLARK HAY
Is a Candidate for
Treasurer of Multnomah Co.,
Subject to the decision of the Union Convention.
ap10dtf

F. HARBAUGH
Is a Candidate for
Treasurer of Multnomah Co.,
Subject to the decision of the Union Convention.
ap6dtf

J. R. WITHERELL
Is a Candidate for
Treasurer of Multnomah Co.,
Subject to the decision of the Union Convention.

...

Regularity, Certainty and Dispatch!
PUGET SOUND & COLUMBIA RIVER
U. S. MAIL AND STAGE LINE!
Monticello, Olympia and Steilacoom
Connecting with the
STEAMERS ON COLUMBIA RIVER & PUGET SOUND
FOR
PORTLAND AND VICTORIA.
OFFICES at MONTICELLO, OLYMPIA & STEILACOOM
CHAS. GRAINGER & L. A. DAVIS,
dec11dtf Proprietors.

NEW BOOK BINDERY!
115 Front Street, Portland.
(Nearly opposite McCormick's Book Store.)
GEO. W. VOLLUM.
BOOK BINDER, PAPER RULER,
AND BLANK-BOOK MANUFACTURER.

BLANK BOOKS MADE TO ORDER AND RULED to any desired pattern. NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES, MUSIC, OLD BOOKS, &c., Bound in any style, AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES. mh17d3m

Notice.
THE FULTON HOUSE!
(FORMERLY RED HOUSE.)

ON THE MACADAMIZED ROAD, 2 MILES SOUTH of Portland, will be closed out about the 10th inst., and the PREMISES WILL BE FOR RENT from that time for two years. A part of the Fixtures and Furniture will be sold with the Lease, if desired.

For particulars, apply on the Premises or of D. W. Williams, 110 Front street.
ap10d

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, APRIL 16, 1868.

UNION STATE TICKET.

For Congress:
DAVID LOGAN, of Multnomah.

For District Judges:
Second District—JOHN KELSAY, of Benton.
Fourth District—W. W. UPTON, of Multnomah.

For District Attorneys:
Second District—D. M. RISDON, of Lane.
Third District—J. C. POWELL, of Linn.
Fourth District—A. C. GIBBS, of Multnomah.
Fifth District—C. M. FOSTER, of Baker.

For Presidential Electors:
O. JACOBS, of Jackson.
WILSON BOWLBY, of Washington.
A. B. MEACHAM, of Umatilla.

The Southern Lambs.

The following on the "condition of the South" is from the *Herald*. It is a sample of the "Food for Fools" which that paper is noted for cooking up for its readers:

"Oppressed with poverty, suffering for the common necessaries of life, asking no political rights, but praying Congress to continue over them *white* military despotism under which life and property are comparatively safe rather than subject them to negro control. This seems a modest request, then, Radicals, why not grant it?"

This lachrymose appeal lacks one essential element to make it successful, viz:—there is no truth in it. Everybody knows that it is sham, hypocrisy and falsehood. "Oppressed with poverty, suffering for the common necessaries of life," some of the Southern people doubtless are; and so are some of the people of the North,—who, moreover, did not bring themselves to poverty and want by a criminal attempt to destroy the Government of the country. The people of the South, in so far as they are affected by the distresses produced by the war, brought all these calamities upon themselves. They have not been oppressed or injured in the smallest degree by any legislation of Congress since the close of the war. They have not been deprived of a dollar's worth of property, and have not been molested in any way whatever by the Government. On the contrary, considerable numbers of them have been supplied by the Government with the necessaries of life, a thing which has not been done for the destitute classes of the North. The Freedman's Bureau, the institution which the *Herald* says was devised to maintain lazy negroes in idleness, has furnished, in several States, a greater amount of help to the whites than to the blacks. The distress which exists in the South is in no sense due to the legislation of Congress on the subject of reconstruction. The Copperhead idea seems to be that because the blacks are allowed the suffrage for the purpose of reorganizing the rebel States, the whites of that section are thereby deprived of food and drink and raiment, and plunged at once into the profoundest depths of penury and distress.

In this tearful appeal for the rebel allies of the "Democracy," it is modestly asserted that they "ask no political rights." Of course not! These people who at the close of the war hastened to reorganize their State governments with prominent rebels in all official positions; who, before the smoke of battle had cleared away and the Army of the Republic was disbanded, elected men from the rebel Cabinet, members from both houses of the rebel Congress and Generals from the rebel army as members of the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States; who sent these men to the National Capital and insolently demanded their unconditional admission into the halls of Congress for the purpose of controlling the legislation of the country; who have kept up a perpetual howl about their "rights" ever since they were defeated in their traitorous attempt to subvert the country,—a howl in which they have been joined by their Northern allies and which is continued at this moment with as much vehemence as ever,—these people, it is evident, "ask no political rights!" They are innocent, quiet, submissive, inoffensive beings, who have done no wrong, who ask no privileges, but who have been worried without cause for years past by the unrelenting "Radicals!" Such is the "Democratic" method of making appeals in behalf of the gentle, harmless lambs of the South, who have been so despitefully used and cruelly persecuted. When the war first broke out it was said that the 'Radicals' programme was calculated to irritate, harass, and enrage the South, and now when the gentle creatures would have peace, only asking as of yore to be "let alone," so that they can fix up things as they want them, the same terrible "Radicals" are at these Southron lambs again!

A New Era in Oregon's History.

The commencement of two railroads at this city, the present week, to traverse the great valley of the Willamette, is a great important event in the history of Oregon. It is a promise of more rapid growth than the State has ever yet known, and an earnest of a speedy future of prosperity and greatness. We take it for granted that the Companies have made such preparations as will enable them to prosecute the work on their respective routes without delay, and that the coming summer will [illegible] very considerable progress in the construction of both roads. The valley needs both, and there is no valid reason for any rivalry between them. The people have been watching these movements for the building of railroads with intense interest, and from this time they will have confidence that the work they were hoping for will go on steadily to completion. It is impossible to overestimate the importance of the great enterprises which are now been inaugurated. They introduce a new era in our history. They give [illegible] of a large and immediate increase of public wealth, of greater activity in the different branches of business, of the opening of new industries, of [illegible] to spur population, of renewed vitality in our towns and cities, and of the general upbuilding of all the interests which make a community prosperous and great. Hereafter the career of Oregon, let it be hoped, will be one of uninterrupted rapidity toward the destiny of which the State is [illegible]. Henceforward, we travel toward that destiny at railroad speed!

UNANSWERABLE.—A prominent Democrat of California [illegible] Pickett lately sent the following to the San Francisco *Dispatch*, which that paper [illegible] to publish, as it could not answer it. The piece was therefore published in the *Times*:

"You assert that the Confederate States had no right to leave the Union; that their ordinances of secession were invalid; and yet that the Federal Government had no right to prevent such illegal action; that you condemned the war waged against them because of the lack of constitutional power to coerce them into comity relations with their co-States. Here we have the admission of a great wrong without a remedy—a crime without any mode of punishment. Can such an illogical position be tenable or truthful?"

This way of putting things never fails to pose the shallow writers of the Democratic press. The author of the above is a genuine Democrat, one who still holds the position which his party held at the commencement of the rebellion. There are Democrats everywhere, who now declare that secession was illegal, but who held in 1861 that the Government had no constitutional remedy against it. No Democratic paper will ever find it convenient to answer Pickett's argument.

VALLANDIGHAM FOR IMPEACHMENT. The Cincinnati *Gazette* intimates that Vallandigham is a most earnest advocate of the impeachment of Andrew Johnson. Not that he has experienced any change of heart, but the influence which makes him so is the same that always moves him—a selfish one. The transition of Mr. Wade to the Presidency, will create a vacancy in the United States Senate, and this vacancy Vallandigham hopes to fill, for a few days at least.

By Overland Telegraph.

[DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

DATES TO APRIL 14.

Funeral of McGee.

OTTAWA, April 13.—The funeral of McGee to-day was one of the most imposing ceremonies ever witnessed in Canada. Eighty thousand persons were in the street and thirty [illegible] in procession.

Political Matters.

TRENTON, N. J., April 13.—The city election to-day resulted in the election of the whole Democratic ticket by about 200 majority, with a majority of Common Council.

HARRISBURG, Pa., April 13.—A communication signed by Gov. Geary and all the Republican members of both houses of the Legislature, has been addressed to Senator Cameron, in case of the succession of Wade to the Presidency and the reorganization of the Cabinet, to recommend the transfer of Stanton from the War to the Treasury Department. The communication expresses gratitude to Stanton for his course in such terms as are highly flattering to him.

ATLANTA, April 13.—Gen. Meade has issued orders requiring registers to receive the votes of those whose names have been stricken from the lists without proper cause. He says he will not permit frauds by the registers.

From Mexico.

VERA CRUZ, March 25.—The severe penalties against the traitors under the law of January, 1862, will be modified.

A revolution is threatened in Menalen and Cupella.

General Alatorre has been ordered by the Yucatan Courts to release all conscripts.

Congress is taking into serious consideration a project for a railway to the Pacific and a Mexican steamship line between the principal ports on that ocean.

The Thomas Arrest.

WASHINGTON, April 13.—A. G. Riddle has entered his appearance for the defendant in the case of Lorenzo Thomas against Stanton, for damages for an alleged unlawful arrest. Merrill & Cox say plaintiff's case will possibly be placed on the May docket of the circuit court.

Congressional.

WASHINGTON, April 14.—In the Senate Anthony moved to take up the report of the Committee on Printing with the resolution for printing 5,000 additional copies of the report on the impeachment trial. A long debate ensued. Buckalew moved to amend by providing that the reports be distributed to Senators in proportion to the population representing the States. This amendment was rejected after a lengthy discussion. The resolution was adopted. Adjourned.

In the Senate no quorum present and no business of general interest transacted.

Miscellaneous.

Sergeant Bates, who had been carrying the national flag a-foot from Vicksburg, arrived to-day, and was met at Long Bridge by a concourse of citizens and escorted to the Executive Mansion, where the President met him and invited him in and gave him a hearty welcome.

The dedication of Lincoln's monument, erected by citizens in front of the City Hall, takes place to-morrow.

NEW YORK, April 14—Havana specials state that Gen. Baez has been refused passage from Carracas to Jamaica on the U. S. steamer *Saco*.

The floating off of the *Monongahela* at Santa Cruz has been twice unsuccessfully attempted.

WASHINGTON, April 14.—The Consulate at Porto Rico reports that cholera has ceased at St. Thomas. Earthquakes are of daily occurrence at Porto Rico.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

LONDON, April 13.—Official dispatches from Gen. Napier are received. The health of the troops is good and the army advancing.

OUR SAN FRANCISCO DISPATCH.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 15.—George Cottrell attempted to commit suicide last evening by swallowing a large dose of laudanum. A stomach pump saved his life.

Mr. Cleveland, a saloon keeper, while on his way home at one o'clock this morning, was knocked down and robbed at the corner of Stockton and Bush streets.

A child named George Bright was drowned in the bay last evening.

Several boys were arrested for setting a savage dog upon a Chinaman this morning. The Chinaman was severely injured and might have been killed but for the opportune arrival of some men.

Suit has been commenced by the Oakland Water Front Company against Ralph W. Kirkham and many others to recover possession of all that part of Oakland City bordering on the Bay of San Francisco and San Antonio creek covered by tide waters, and valued at forty thousand dollars.

The Oakland *News* and other papers are giving currency to a rumor that some of the managing directors of the Central Pacific Railroad propose to take up the Sacramento *Record* and make an organ of it.

The opposition steamer *Nebraska* sailed for Panama to-day with a full complement of passengers and $114,500 in treasure.

The Capurero brothers have have failed. Their liabilities are $15,000; assetts, $12,000.

Monetary.

Legal tenders 71¼ and 72.

New York quotations unchanged since yesterday.

Liverpool wheat market 16s.

Markets.

Flour—Sales 1,000 bbls Albany, Oregon, extra, private. We quote best Oregon brands at $7 37½@7 25.

Wheat—Quiet; sales include 712 sks Oregon white at $2 45; at close, 2,200 sks choice in two lots, $2 50.

Barley—Little demand; nominal rates, $1 90@1 95 for good feed, and $2 for brewing; at close 1,000 sks brewing in lots, $2.

Oats—Sales of 240 sks light, $2 50. Nominal range, $2 50@2 70.

Arrived—Bark *W. H. Hawley*, Port Discovery; bark *Legal Tender*, Port Madison.

Sailed Bark *Tremont*, Seabeck.

Shipping.

Arrived—Steamer *Del Norte*, Eureka; steamer *Idaho*, Honolulu; ship *Mystic Bell*, 127 days from Boston; ship *Washington*, 141 days from Boston; French bark *Deux Jules*, 140 days from Bordeaux.

THE STEAMER JOHN L. STEPHENS not lost! but has arrived at Portland, and brought to KOHN & FISHEL, the largest and best assortment of Gentlemen's Spring and Summer Suits, the latest style, and of the best material that has been offered in this city for years. The ladies have not been forgotten. They will find by an inspection of the stock just arrived, that their wants have been anticipated by a selection of dry goods, the equal of which is not often presented here.

DIED:

In this city, April 15th, 1868, Ida, daughter of John and Mahala Grow, aged 5 years and 7 months.

Funeral will take place to-day at 1 o'clock from the residence of the parents, corner Front and Caruthers sts.

Jacksonville papers please copy.

NEW TO-DAY.

Pure Unmixed Oils!

DEVOE'S COAL OIL!
ON DRAUGHT AT
62½ CENTS PER GALLON,
Warranted Genuine, or Money Returned.
April 16th, 1868. dtf A. D. SHELBY.

LUCINE OIL!

ON DRAUGHT AT ONE DOLLAR PER GALLON.
At SHELBY'S.
LAMPS 50 AND 75 CENTS EACH, at SHELBY'S.
ap16dtf

SPECIAL SALE

I WILL SELL AT MY AUCTION SALES-ROOM ON
SATURDAY, APRIL 25TH, 1868,
At 10 o'clock A. M.,
THE TWO-STORY HOUSE
NOW OCCUPIED BY A. WENT, ESQ.,
Situated next to Oro Fino Hall, on First Street.

The Rooms are all hard-finished, and Gas and Water Pipes on premises.

The House is situated in a Good Business Locality, and has been RENTING FOR SEVENTY-FIVE DOLLARS ($75) PER MONTH.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

A Card.

WE THE UNDERSIGNED MAKE KNOWN TO all whom it may concern, that we will not sell our Ice-House or Ice to any other party, but will keep the Ice-Trade up as long as our patrons and the public in general will patronize us liberally. Please keep cool and don't be alarmed.

PHILIP HORNUNG & CO.
Portland, April 16th, 1868. d3t

For Sale.

THAT VALUABLE REAL ESTATE AT THE CORner of Washington and Front streets, including a FIRST-CLASS WHARF, will be sold on easy terms

For particulars, apply to
FRANCETTA HUMISTON,
C. P. FERRY.
ap16d10t

Wanted.

A GOOD COTTAGE, CONTAINING ABOUT SIX Rooms, within ten minutes walk of Washington and Front streets. Enquire at
ap16dtf THIS OFFICE.

Wanted.

EIGHT YOUNG MEN. Apply to
WILLIAMS & MYERS,
113 Front Street.
ap16d1t

Lost.

A LADY'S FUR COLLAR.—The finder will be liberally rewarded upon returning the same at the Residence of JUDGE DEADY,
ap15d3t Corner of Seventh and Alder Sts.

NEW TO-DAY.

TO THE TRADE!

FINE PURE WHISKY!

ON HAND, IN STORE AND IN BONDED WAREHOUSE.
100 bbls OLD VIRGINIA RYE WHISKY,
150 hf bbls do do do
120 bbls OLD GOVERNMENT do
100 bbls CHARLES CRANSTON do
50 bbls Jacob Van Horn's Prem CENTURY WHISKY.
100 hf-bbls do do do do
50 bbls NO. 1 CUTTER WHISKY;
50 bbls NO. 2 do do
100 bbls C. D. do
150 bbls HOLT'S OLD BOURBON WHISKY,
250 hf-bbls do do do do
150 bbls MARTIN'S CAL'A WHEAT do
200 hf bbls do do do do
80 bbls OCCIDENTAL WHISKY (Old and Fine);
60 bbls J. H. MILLER'S BOURBON (Old & extra fine).

The above Goods are received Direct from the Manufacturers, and are offered for sale in lots to suit purchasers, at LOWER RATES than any other House on the Pacific Coast.

E. MARTIN & CO.,
25 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.
408 Front St., San Francisco, Cal. ap16d3p2w

L. WHITE & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF
Foreign & Domestic,
STAPLE AND FANCY
DRY GOODS,
HOSIERIES, NOTIONS,
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,
AND LATEST STYLES OF
CLOTHING OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
ALSO,
BOOTS & SHOES,
Hats and Caps,
&c., &c.

HAVING BOUGHT OUR STOCK IN NEW YORK and Boston for

[illegible] CASH! [illegible]

and having facilities for importing all our Goods from the Eastern States, we are enabled to sell our Goods at as reasonable rates and terms as any house at San Francisco, and would therefore respectfully solicit the patronage of all city and country dealers to come and examine our stock and be assured in regard to the [illegible].

ap6d1m3p L. W. & CO.

NORTHWESTERN MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

OF MILWAUKEE.
ORGANIZED..........1859.
23,000 Members $8,500,000 Assets

LOWER RATES, LARGER DIVIDENDS AND MORE Favorable Features than most of the Eastern Companies.

"INVESTIGATE THIS COMPANY before Insuring."

Refer by permission, to REV. W. H. STOY, BERIAH BROWN, of Portland.

ELMORE & ROWE, General Agents, 316 Montgomery Street, San Francisco.

☞ For Blanks, information, &c., apply to
H. H. JOHNSTON, Portland,
ap7daw2p1m Agent for Oregon and the Territories.

FASHION LIVERY STABLE!

Corner of First and Salmon Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE RECENTLY FORMED a copartnership under the name of

A. TAYLOR & CO.,

In the Livery Business at the above stand, where the
VERY BEST OF HORSES AND BUGGIES
can be had at all times at reasonable rates.

HORSES BOARDED

On reasonable terms, and the best care and attention bestowed upon them while under our charge. Also,

Horses Bought and Sold.

☞ OREGON LINE OF STAGES PUT UP AT THIS STABLE. Being satisfied that we can give satisfaction, we would respectfully solicit the patronage of the public.

Portland, April 14, 1868. AUGUSTUS TAYLOR,
dtf JOHN McKEAN.

REMOVAL.

BLAKE & MOFFITT,
PAPER WAREHOUSE,

REMOVED TO 516 SACRAMENTO AND 519 COMMERCIAL STREETS, between Sansome and Montgomery, San Francisco.

IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF BOOK, NEWS, WRITING and WRAPPING PAPER, PAPER BAGS, STRAW and BINDER'S BOARDS, BLACK and COLORED INKS. ap14d2p1m

C. E. WATKIN'S

CELEBRATED
VIEWS OF OREGON SCENERY!
Now on Exhibition and for sale at
SHANAHAN'S
MUSIC & ART GALLERY!
On First Street,
ap16 Near the Western Hotel. dtf

JUST RECEIVED!

AT
Shanahan's Music and Art Gallery,
"THE CIRCLE OF BRILLIANTS,"
and Third Volume of
HOME CIRCLE.
mar31 dtf

THE OFFICE OF THE PHŒNIX INSURANCE COMPANY

REMOVED
To No. 90 Front St.,
Opposite Parrish's Brick Block
O. B. GIBSON, Agent.
Portland, April 15, 1868. d6t

SWISS CHEESE!

ANOTHER VERY FINE A NO. 1 SWISS CHEESE JUST RECEIVED BY EXPRESS.
ap15dtf C. A. BURCHARDT.

LUNA HOUSE,

LEWISTON, I. T.
AUG. BITTNER..........Proprietor.

TRAVELERS WILL FIND THIS THE LARGEST and most convenient Hotel in the city.
Lewiston, I. T., April 1st, 1868. ap15dtf

Notice.

MEMBERS OF THE SEVERAL FIRE COMPANIES will meet at their respective Engine Houses on Thursday, April 16, at 9 o'clock A. M., in full uniform
ap15d2t W. H. WEED, Chief Engineer.

CHAS. HODGE..........CHAS. E. CALEF..........GEO. W. SNELL.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

DEALERS IN
Drugs and Medicines,
PAINTS, OILS AND WINDOW GLASS,
VARNISHES, BRUSHES, PAINTERS' MATERIALS
And Druggists' Sundries,
97 Front Street,
feb25d2ptf Portland, Oregon.

TO DEALERS IN PAINTS, OILS, Etc., Etc.

WHITE LEAD, ALL BRANDS;
BOILED OIL—BBLS AND TINS,
RAW " " "
SPIRITS TURPENTINE;
VARNISHES;
BRUSHES,
WINDOW GLASS;
CHINA OIL;
LARD "
COAL "
TANNER'S OIL, Etc., Etc.,

In quantities to suit, for sale by
HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
Dealers in Drugs, Paints and Oils,
feb25dtf 97 Front Street.

TO DRUGGISTS AND GENERAL DEALERS.

HOSTETTER'S BITTERS;
QUICKSILVER;
BLUE VITRIOL;
TARTARIC ACID;
CREAM TARTAR;
BORAX;
SULPHUR;
STRYCHNINE;
CHLOROFORM;
QUININE;
CASTOR OIL, TINS AND BOTTLES,
FLAVORING EXTRACTS;
INDIGO;
POTASH;
CONCENTRATED LYE,

With a large and complete stock of

PATENT MEDICINES,

Of our own importation from Eastern markets. Our facilities for obtaining the above from first hands and at lowest rates enable us to offer great inducements in that line.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
Dealers in Drugs, Paints, Oils, Etc.,
feb25dtf 97 Front Street.

W. WEATHERFORD. J. W. WEATHERFORD.

WEATHERFORD & CO.,

DRUGGISTS,
OFFER FOR SALE, IN QUANTITIES TO SUIT, AT REDUCED RATES,
DRUGS, MEDICINES,
Paints, Oils,
Window Glass, Brushes, Varnishes,
AND PAINTERS' MATERIALS,
With a General Assortment of
PATENT MEDICINES,
FANCY AND TOILET ARTICLES,

Dealers and consumers will find it to their advantage to give us a call.

Physicians' Prescriptions prepared to order with care.

WEATHERFORD & CO.,
139 Front street,
feb29daw3m Portland, Oregon.

READY-MADE CLOTHING!

S. SIMON,
No. 107 Front Street,
(Next McCormick's Book Store),

HAS JUST ARRIVED FROM NEW YORK, WITH AN EXTENSIVE STOCK OF

READY-MADE CLOTHING,

Manufactured expressly for this market, consisting of

Beaver, Cassimere and Dress Suits!

and a full line of

SPRING AND SUMMER CLOTHING!

Which are offered Low at WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.

It will be to the interest of purchasers to examine the prices and quality of my goods before purchasing.
mh13dtf S. SIMON.

Notice.

I HAVE THIS DAY SOLD TO CHAS. H. WOODARD MY STOCK OF
Drugs and Medicines
PAINTS, OILS, GLASS, ETC.,

And would respectfully solicit for my successor a continuance of the patronage heretofore bestowed upon myself.

Portland, March 11th, 1868.
mh13dawtf L. GROSS.

CHAS. H. WOODARD,

(*SUCCESSOR TO L. GROSS*),
DRUGGIST AND APOTHECARY,
CARTER'S BRICK BUILDING,
Corner of Front and Alder Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

ESPECIAL ATTENTION PAID TO THE COMpounding of Physicians' Prescriptions, by a thoroughly Competent and Cautious Apothecary.

☞ For the convenience of those who may require medicines AFTER BUSINESS HOURS, A NIGHT BELL has been provided, which will be promptly answered AT ANY HOUR OF THE NIGHT. mh13dtf

Notice

FROM THIS DATE, CHAS. H. WOODARD, Druggist, 101 Front Street, is my authorized and SOLE AGENT for the State of Oregon, Washington and Idaho Territories for the sale of

HENLEY'S ROYAL BALSAM, LIVER REGULATOR
AGUE CURE, TONIC FOUNTAIN OF LIFE,
and all Dr. Henley's Medicines.
L. GROSS, Proprietor.
Portland, April 11, 1868. 3p:dawtf

ICE! ICE! ICE!

To Hotels, Saloons, Steamboats and Families.

THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY announce to the public that they are now prepared to furnish a first quality of CLEAR and THICK ICE, the best in the market.

We are prepared to deliver the same to any part of the city at short notice by leaving orders with

PHILIP HORNING & CO.,
ap2d3m3p No. 147 First Street, corner of Taylor.

Interesting Notice

FROM
P. VAN FRIDAGH.

WISHING TO REGULATE OUR BUSINESS BEfore my departure in May for Europe, I would respectfully request parties indebted to the undersigned to square up their accounts by the end of this month.

VAN FRIDAGH & CO.
Portland, 11th April, 1868 d1w2p

NOTICE.

PORTLAND LIQUOR HOUSE!
76 Front St., Portland, Oregon,
DEALERS IN
FOREIGN & DOMESTIC LIQUORS,
BASKET WINES,
AND CASE GOODS.

ALL OF WHICH WILL BE SOLD CHEAPER than any other House in Portland. Goods of the same quality.
ap15daw3m N. WILLIAMS, Agent.

EXTRA OYSTERS!

ANOTHER LOT OF
EXTRA FINE LARGE OYSTERS!
JUST ARRIVED AT
ap6dtf THE GEM.

Fifth Vocal and Instrumental CONCERT!

OF THE
PORTL'ND PHILHARMONIC SOCIETY
AT
ORO FINO HALL!
ON FRIDAY EVENING, APRIL 17, 1868.

PROGRAMME:
Chorus "Jehovah's Praise"..........Society.
Double Quartette..........Messrs. Wyatt, Hatch, Wadhams, Johnson, Schuyler, Reed, Richter and Davis.
Solo..........M. Buchanan.
Piano Solo..........Prof. H. Guido Grob.
Quartette..........Messrs. Buchanan, Talbot, Levins and Cooper.
Solo..........Mr. Richter.
Duett..........Messrs. Schuyler and Wyatt.
Phantom Chorus..........Society.

INTERMISSION
Gypsy Chorus..........Society.
Duett..........Mrs. Corbett and Mr. Hatch.
Solo..........Mr. McCormick.
Violin Solo..........Prof. H. Guido Grob.
Solo and Quartette..........Mrs. Wyatt and Mrs. Reed, Messrs. Wyatt and Schuyler.
Comic Song..........Mr. Levins.
Double Quartette..........By Eight Members.
Solo..........Miss C. Grob.
Anvil Chorus..........Society.

TICKETS.......... ONE DOLLAR EACH.

Doors open at 7. Concert will commence at 8 o'clock, precisely.

☞ Tickets can be had at the principal Hotels, Book and Music Stores, or of any member of the Society.
ap14dtd

E. MILWAIN,

(*Successor to MILWAIN & JOYNT.*)
95 Front St..........96 First St.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

NEW PLUMBING & GAS-FITTING ESTABLISHMENT!

IMPORTER OF AND DEALER IN

GAS FIXTURES AND FITTINGS,
PLUMBERS' GOODS,
Steam Brass Goods,
Hot Water Boilers,
Marble-Top Washstands,
Wash Basins, Water Closets,
Plated Basin Cocks, Bath Bibbs,
Croton Stops and Showers,
WROUGHT IRON AND LEAD PIPE,
ALL SIZES FOR STEAM WATER & GAS,
ELBOWS, TEES, RETURN BENDS,
BUSHINGS, PLUGS, NIPPLES, &c.,
Ashcroft's Guages and Flange Cocks,
Guage Cocks and Steam Whistles,
Angle and Check Valves, Oil Cups,
Tallow Pumps, and
Brass Goods, of every variety.
RUBBER HOSE AND CONNECTIONS,
SUCTION AND FORCE PUMPS,
BUILDINGS FITTED UP WITH STEAM, WATER, and GAS, at Reasonable Prices, and all work warranted.
Portland, April 8, 1868. dtf

E. MILWAIN,

(*Successor to Milwain & Joynt,*)
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN
STOVES, TIN PLATE, SHEET IRON,
TINNED, BRAZIERS' & PLANISHED COPPER,
ZINC, WIRE & HOUSE FURNISHING HARDWARE,
Manufacturer of
Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper Ware,
95 Front street.....96 First street,
ap8 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

OPENING DAY

OF
SPRING STYLES IN MILLINERY!
ON THURSDAY, APRIL 2, 1868,

JUST RECEIVED PER STEAMER CONTINENTAL,
Paris Pattern Bonnets
FRAMES, FLOWERS, RIBBONS, ORNAMENTS.
A Full and Great Variety of
Millinery Goods.
HATS! HATS! HATS!
All the Latest Styles of Paris and New York.
A Large Assortment of Extra
Pareps, Cashmere & Chantilly Shawls.
SILK CLOAKS AND MANTILLAS.
DRY-GOODS!
The Largest and Best Assorted Stock, at Prices to Defy Competition in Oregon.
SILK GRENADINES, POILEDE CHEVRES,
PONGIES, ORGANDIES, PIQUETS,
CREPE DE LAINES, SILKS PLAIN,
DAMASKS, MOIRE ANTIQUES.
Seamless Gored Skirts, etc., etc.

Remember, if you want anything nice and good, sure is the place. ONLY ONE PRICE.

VAN FRIDAGH & CO.,
mar30d2p1m No. 123 Front street.

J. B. CONGLE,

No. 92 Front Street, Portland, Oregon,

WOULD RESPECTFULLY announce to his old friends and patrons, that he has just Returned from the East, where he has bought a Large and well-selected Stock of

SADDLERY HARDWARE!
GOLD AND SILVER-PLATED HARNESS,
COACH HARNESS DOUBLE CARRIAGE HARNESS
SINGLE HARNESS,
HILL'S CONCORD TEAM AND STAGE HARNESS,
Boston Dray Collars,
Splendid Assortment of Whips, etc., etc

In addition to the above he will keep on hand a Large Supply of Home-Made

SADDLES, HARNESS, COLLARS, AND BRIDLES,

Also, SANTA CRUZ HARNESS LEATHER, SKIRTING and BRIDLE, all of which he offers to the Trade at Lower Rates than ever before offered in this market.

☞ Call and examine my Stock before purchasing elsewhere, and I will guarantee to please.

Portland, Nov. 24, 1867. d2ptf

THOS. W. KINNEY,

49 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
DEALER IN
WHISKEYS, WINES AND LIQUORS,
Is Constantly in Receipt of
PURE WHISKEYS!

DIRECT FROM THE STATES, AND CAN OFFER to the Trade better inducements than any other House in Portland. ap11d3ptf

PHILLIP LEWIS,

MERCHANDISE BROKER
AND COMMISSION AGENT,
OFFICE—310 and 312 Sansome Street (up stairs),
Entrance on Halleck Street,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.,

WILL ATTEND TO THE PURCHASE AND SALE of General Merchandise. His long experience in this market offers unequalled advantages as a Buyer to Country Merchants, and he respectfully solicits a share of their patronage. Refers, by permission, to

H. M. NEWHALL & CO., CASTLE BROS.,
FARGO & CO., M. HELLER & BRO.
ap2d2p1m

Paper and Stationery WAREHOUSE.

JOHN G. HODGE & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
STATIONERY,
BLANK BOOKS,
WRAPPING PAPER,
PLAYING CARDS,
FLAT CAP, BILL HEAD and
LEDGER PAPER
PRINTERS' CARDS,
SCHOOL BOOKS, &c., &c.,
329 and 331 Sansome street,
S. W. corner Sacramento,
mh12d2p2m San Francisco.

ROPE, OF ALL SIZES,
For sale by H. W. CORBETT & CO.

NEW FIRM.

JACKSON, SANDERSON & CO.,
(*Successors to Hayward, Coleman & Co.*)
IMPORTERS OF
CROCKERY & GLASSWARE
COAL OIL LAMPS,
AND LAMP STOCK,
Paints, Oils and Window Glass,
WOOD AND WILLOW WARE, &c.
No. 36 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON

Having completed our arrangements to import our Goods direct from Europe and Eastern Manufactories, we shall be able to sell Goods at GREATLY REDUCED RATES.

mar31d2ptf JACKSON, SANDERSON & CO.

NEW GOODS!

E. H. JONES & CO.,
Have Removed to their New Store,
No. 116 Sansome St., bet. Pine and Bush Sts.,
SAN FRANCISCO.

WHERE THEY ARE PREPARED TO OFFER FOR sale a large assortment of

Straw Goods, latest styles,
Millinery Goods,
Embroideries,
Ribbons,
Laces,
Dress Trimmings,
Fancy Buttons,
Braids, of all kinds,
French Corsets,
Hosiery,
Gloves,
Parasols,
Linen Handkerchiefs,
White Goods,
Pocket Cutlery,
Stationery,
Perfumery,
Small Wares, etc.

All of which will be sold at lowest market rates.

E. H. JONES & CO.,
ap1d2p1m 116 Sansome Street, San Francisco.

CAUTION!

THE BOOTS AND SHOES
MANUFACTURED BY THE
PACIFIC TANNERY
AND BOOT AND SHOE COMPANY,
OF SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.,

HAVE SUCH WIDE-SPREAD REPUTATION FOR

DURABILITY, SHAPE AND COMFORT,

That attempts are frequently made to pass off inferior goods for our wares. DEALERS and the PUBLIC are requested to EXAMINE CAREFULLY BEFORE PURCHASING and see that they are PROPERLY STAMPED,

MANUFACTURED
BY THE
PACIFIC TANNERY
AND
BOOT AND SHOE COMPANY.

The Trade Supplied at a Liberal Discount, and Odd Sizes furnished. ap1d2p2m

ARMES & DALLAM,

IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF
WOOD AND WILLOW WARE,
Brushes, Twines, Cordage, &c.,
AND MANUFACTURERS OF
BROOMS, PAILS, TUBS, WASHBOARDS, &c.,
215 and 217 Sacramento Street,
SAN FRANCISCO,
119 Maiden Lane..........New York.
mh12d2p3m

WENTWORTH, HOBART & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF
Men's, Women's, Misses' and Children's
BOOTS AND SHOES,
of all descriptions.

THEY OFFER TO THE TRADE THE POPULAR

CALIFORNIA SCREWED BOOT,

The most saleable article ever before presented.
ALL GOODS WARRANTED AS REPRESENTED.
SALESROOM—223 California St.
HOBART, DUNBAR & CO.
FACTORY—210 Pine Street, San Francisco, Cal.
mh23d3m2p

$1000 $1000

Kavanagh & Decker's Patent Billiard Cushions.

THE PROPRIETORS OF THE ABOVE SUPERIOR Cushions offer to place $1,000 in the hands of a responsible party, whenever any other manufacturer in the world, of Billiard Tables, shall express a like willingness to test the merits of his or their manufacture of Cushions with theirs.

P. LIESENFELD, Billiard Manufacturer,
537 Sacramento Street, below Montgomery,
San Francisco,
SOLE AGENT FOR THE PACIFIC COAST.

☞ Country orders promptly filled.

On hand a large assortment of the best Billiard Tables, Balls, Trimmings, &c., of every description, with all the modern improvements. feb27d2p3m

HAPPINESS OR MISERY! THAT IS THE QUESTION!

THE PROPRIETORS OF THE "PACIFIC MUSEUM OF ANATOMY AND SCIENCE" Have determined, regardless of expense, to issue FREE (for the benefit of suffering humanity) four of their most interesting and instructive Lectures on Marriage and its disqualifications, Nervous Debility, Premature Decline of Manhood, Indigestion, Weakness or Depression, Loss of Energy and Vital Power, the Great Social Evil, and those maladies which result from Youthful Follies, Excesses of Maturity, or Ignorance of Physiology and Nature's Laws. These invaluable Lectures have been the means of enlightening and saving thousands, and will be forwarded FREE on receiving twenty five cents in postage stamps, by addressing "Secretary Pacific Museum of Anatomy and Science, at the Eureka Theater, Montgomery street, San Francisco." Letters to be sent through Wells, Fargo & Co. ap3daw2ptf

WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE,

IMPORTERS AND
WHOLESALE DEALERS
IN
BOOTS & SHOES,
Leather and Findings,
C. M. WIBERG, JOS. A. STROWBRIDGE,
Portland, Oregon. Boston, Mass.
mh21d3ptf 2ltf

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!

CLARKE, HENDERSON & COOK,
DEALERS IN
FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS,
HOSIERY AND NOTIONS,
Ladies & Gents' Furnishing Goods,
THE ONE PRICE STORE!
Corner of First and Washington Streets,
mh24dtf CLARKE, HENDERSON & COOK

Just Arrived per Steamer Ajax.

a large and well selected assortment of
CALICO & DELAINES
with a full assortment of
VELVET RIBBONS!
At OUIMETTE & VALLARD'S,
mh26tf Corner of First and Alder Sts.

Notice.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS OF the OREGON IRON COMPANY for the ELECTION OF DIRECTORS will be held at the Principal Office at OSWEGO on FRIDAY, MAY, 15th, 1868, at 10 o'clock A. M.

P. C. SCHUYLER, Jr.,
Portland, Oregon, April 14, 1868.—dtd Secretary.

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON, AUCTIONEER

Corner of Front and Oak Sts.

AUCTION SALES
OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES,
Sale Days—Wednesday and Sat[illegible]
[illegible] A. B. RICHARDSON, A[illegible]

At Private Sale.

ENGLISH REFINED BAR and BUNDLE [illegible]
do SQUARE & OCTAGON CAST [illegible]
HORSE SHOES, FILES, RASPS, SAWS,
SCREWS, FRY-PANS, SHEET IRON, [illegible]
ALSO:
Large assortment of GROCERIES [illegible]
A. B. RICHARDSON, [illegible]

LARGE AND PEREMPTORY SALE

OF
BOOTS and [illegible]
Groceries, Liquors,
General Merch[illegible]
SATURDAY, APRIL 18, 18[illegible]
At 10 o'clock A. M.,
THREE LARGE AMERICAN [illegible]
ALSO,
THREE SETS OF HARNESS;
ALSO,
ONE WAGON;
ALSO,
200 hf-bbls NO. 1 S. I. SUGAR;
100 hf-bbls NO. 2 " "
ALSO,
100 mats JAVA COFFEE;
50 bags RIO "
ALSO,
75 [illegible] JAPAN TEA;
50 chests CHOICE BLACK TEA;
ALSO,
20 cases CHOICE N. L. TOBACCO,
ALSO,
10 bbls WHISKY;
10 casks PORT WINE;
5 pkgs ENGLISH ALE;
ALSO,
20 cases BOOTS;
45 CASSIMERE COATS;
25 " PANTS;
30 " VESTS;
ALSO,
FURNITURE.
A. B. RICHARDSON, [illegible]

SPECIAL SALE

OF A
Valuable [illegible]!

I WILL SELL AT MY AUCTION SA[illegible]
SATURDAY APRIL 25TH, 18[illegible],
At 10 o'clock A. M.

THAT VALUABLE FARM!

Known as the "MUCK FARM,"

Situated about four miles from the city of Port[illegible] containing [illegible] acres, and described in deed from [illegible] Henry A. Muck, viz: The fract[illegible] of the south-east quarter (being lot 7) of [illegible] the north-east quarter, the north half of the [illegible] quarter, and lots one and two of [illegible] in township one north, range one east.

together with

HOUSE, BARN, and all [illegible] a FINE ORCHARD, containing [illegible] Fruit Trees on premises. Title Perfect. [illegible]

A. B. RICHARDSON, [illegible]

LOUIS WORMSER, } San Fran.
ISIDOR WORMSER, }
WM. [illegible] } New York.

WM. MEYER & CO.,

108 and 110 SANSOME ST.,
IN MURPHY, GRANT & CO.'S NEW [illegible]
SAN FRANCISCO,
Manufacturers and Impo[illegible]
OF THE BEST MADE
MEN'S and BOYS'
CLOTHING!
Ever Offered on the Pacific [illegible]
Consisting of
MEN'S FRENCH BEAVER Suits;
Men's French Cassimere Suits;
Men's Union Cassimere Suits;
French Brown, Black, Blue and [illegible]
FROCK COATS;
FRENCH BLACK DOESKIN PANTS;
A FULL ASSORTMENT OF
FRENCH CA[illegible] PA[illegible]
[illegible] PANTS
[illegible] COATS;
DUSTERS & LINEN SACK COATS
HEAVY LINEN DUCK DUSTERS;
HEAVY SPANISH LINEN DUSTERS;
HEAVY LINEN SACK COATS;
HEAVY LINEN [illegible]
WHITE [illegible]
STAPLE GOODS!
THE BEST SEWED AND [illegible] OF
OVERALLS;
JU[illegible]
DUCK PANTS;
OVERSHIRTS [illegible]
A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF
BOYS' CLOTHING
MEN'S AND BOYS'
FURNISHING GOODS!
SOLE AGENTS FOR THOMAS [illegible]
CELEBRATED
WHITE SHIRTS!
HAYWARD'S
India Rubber Boots!
AND
INDIA RUBBER COATS!

☞ WE OFFER OUR STOCK CHEAPER THAN ANY OTHER HOUSE ON THE PACIFIC COAST, AND RESPECTFULLY INVITE THE TRADE TO [illegible] THE SAME.

WM. MEYER & CO.
108 and 110 [illegible]
mh16d1m San Fr[illegible]

HOLBROOK, MERRILL & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND [illegible]
Stoves, Tin Plate, Sheet Iron,
LEAD PIPE, PUMPS, ZINC, WIRE
AND HOUSE FURNISHING HARDWARE
Manufacturers of Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper Ware.
13 and 15 Front Street, San Franci[illegible]
176 and 178 J Street, Sac[illegible]
mar30d2p3m Main Street, Austin, Nev[illegible]

BARLOW'S EXTRA NO. 1 "SUGAR CURED" HAMS!

GUARANTEED EQUAL TO ANY HAMS IN THE Market. At Retail by
McLERAN BROS., [illegible]
AT WHOLESALE ONLY BY
mh26d1m3p KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.

uction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
UCTIONEER
orner of Front and Oak Sts.

AUCTION SALES
AL ESTATE, GROCERIES GENERAL
CHANDISE AND HORSES
Days—Wednesday and Saturday.
A B RICHARDSON, A[illegible]

At Private Sale.
GLISH REFINED BAR and BUNDLE IRON;
do SQUARE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL;
RSE SHOES, FILES RASPS SAWS;
AWS, FRY PANS, SHEET IRON, R. G. IRON.
ALSO
Large assortment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS.
A B RICHARDSON Auctioneer.

E AND PEREMPTORY SALE
OF
OTS and [illegible]
roceries, Liquors,
General Merchandise, &c.
TURDAY, APRIL 18, 1868,
At 10 o'clock A. M.,
THREE LARGE AMERICAN MULES;
ALSO
THREE SETS OF HARNESS;
ALSO,
ONE WAGON;
ALSO,
600 hf-bbls NO. 1 S. I SUGAR.
100 hf bbls NO 2 " "
ALSO,
100 mats JAVA COFFEE,
50 bags RIO "
ALSO,
25 [illegible] JAPAN TEA;
50 chests CHOICE BLACK TEA.
ALSO,
50 cases CHOICE N. L. TOBACCO
ALSO,
10 bbls WHISKY,
10 casks PORT WINE
5 pkgs ENGLISH ALE
ALSO,
20 cases BOOTS,
46 CASSIMERE COATS,
25 " " PANTS,
120 " " [illegible]
ALSO,
URNITURE!
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

PECIAL SALE
OF A
aluable Farm!
LL SELL AT MY AUCTION SALES-ROOMS ON
ATURDAY APRIL 25TH, 1868,
At 10 o'clock A M
AT VALUABLE FARM!
Known as the "MUCK FARM,"

d about four miles from the city of Portland, con[illegible] Exemptions 67-100 (817 47-100), [illegible] ibed in deed from the United States to A. Muck, viz: The fractional south [illegible] quarter [illegible] quarter (being lot 7) of section eight, [illegible] east quarter, the north half of the south-east [illegible], and lots one and two of section seventeen, all [illegible] A [illegible] range one east.

together with
SE, BARN, and all necessary Farming [illegible]
ORCHARD, containing a choice variety of [illegible] Title Perfect Terms Cash
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

[illegible] San Fran. WM. MEYER, [illegible] New York
MEYER & CO.
[illegible] 110 SANSOME ST.,
MURPHY, GRANT & CO.'S NEW BLOCK,
SAN FRANCISCO,
nufacturers and Importers
OF THE BEST MADE
EN'S and BOYS'
CLOTHING!
[illegible] on the Pacific Coast,
Consisting of
'S FRENCH BEAVER SUITS
d's French Cassimere Suits;
's Union Cassimere Suits;
[illegible] Brown, Black, Blue and Olive
FROCK COATS!
[illegible] BLACK DOESKIN PANT
A FULL ASSORTMENT OF
[illegible] COAT [illegible] PANTS;
[illegible] PANTS
COLONADE PANTS
ENS & LINEN SACK COATS
LINEN DUCK DUSTERS;
HEAVY [illegible] LINEN DUSTERS,
HEAVY LINEN SACK COATS,
HEAVY LINEN SUITS;
WHITE LINEN DUCK SUITS;
APLE GOODS!
[illegible] AND LARGEST CUT OF
OVERALLS,
[illegible]
DUCK PANTS;
OVERSHIRTS in large Varieties;
A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF
YS' CLOTHING
MEN'S AND BOYS'
RNISHING GOODS!
[illegible] FOR THOMAS ATKINSON'S
CELEBRATED
HITE SHIRTS!
[illegible]WARD'S
ia Rubber Boots!
AND
DIA RUBBER COATS!
[illegible] OFFER OUR STOCK CHEAPER THAN [illegible] HOUSE ON THE PACIFIC COAST, AND [illegible] INVITE THE TRADE TO EXAMINE [illegible].
WM. MEYER & CO.,
108 and 110 Sa[illegible] St[illegible],
San Francisco, Cal

LBROOK, MERRILL & CO.,
[illegible]
, Tin Plate, Sheet Iron,
D PIPE, PUMPS, ZINC, WIRE
[illegible] FURNISHING HARDWARE.
[illegible] of Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper Ware.
18 and 15 Front Street, San Francisco
176 and 178 J Street, Sacramento,
[illegible] Main Street, Austin, Nevada

ARLOW'S EXTRA NO. 1
AR CURED" HAMS!
RANTEED EQUAL TO ANY HAMS IN THE [illegible]
[illegible] At Retail by McLERAN BROS, Grocers
[illegible] ONLY BY
KNAPP, BURRELL & CO

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, APRIL 16, 1868.

CITY.

Money Market.

Legal Tender rates. 71¾@72
Quotations... 100 a

[illegible] GROUND—WEST SIDE.—The great event of yesterday was the breaking of ground for the Oregon Central Railroad, west side. In pursuance of the announcement in the papers of yesterday morning the officers, the contractors Messrs Davis, Thornton & Co, the engineers, and a corps of employees, together with a large crowd of our citizens, as spectators, assembled in the location selected for the formal beginning of the work—about two hundred yards south of the residence of W. Lair Hill, in Caruthers addition, and near the terminus of Fourth street—and at half past eleven o'clock A. M., the ceremonies began.

MR. GASTON'S SPEECH AND STATEMENT

Joseph Gaston, the President of the Company, addressing the people, said:

Fellow Citizens—Ladies and Gentlemen: The work of building the Oregon Central Railroad is now about to be inaugurated, in good faith, and to be prosecuted with all diligence, to its completion. We come here with no flourish of trumpets, but with the implements of toil and the honest purpose of pushing the work vigorously forward. On such an occasion we deem it proper to give the public a statement of the condition and prospects of our Company, and in behalf of the Board of Directors, of whom I have the honor to be a member, I beg leave to submit the following:

This company was gotten up during the session of the Legislature of this State for the year 1866, with the following incorporators: J. S. Smith, J. H. Mitchell, E. D. Shattuck, Jesse Applegate, Joel Palmer, H. W. Corbett, M. M. Melvin, I. R. Moores, F. A. Chenowith, George L. Woods, S. B. Thompson, J. C. Ainsworth, S. G. Reed, John McCraken, C. H. Lewis, B. F. Brown, T. [illegible] Cox and J. Gaston. In order to aid it in the prosecution of its work, the Legislative Assembly of 1866 gave to the company valuable grants and franchises, one grant being, the donation of lands by Congress to the extent of twenty sections of public land per mile of railroad, and another being the act pledging the State to pay interest on the company's bonds, to the extent of $20,000 per mile of railroad, for the first one hundred miles. Upon the question of our right to the land grant, I may state that the company could not claim the Government land without filing its "assent" to the act of Congress, granting the land, prior to July 25th, 1867, which the following letter from the Secretary of the Interior, shows to have been done:

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
WASHINGTON, D. C., July 6th, 1867 }

Sir: I received to-day your letter of the 30th of May last, accompanied by the following papers: A copy of a resolution, verified by yourself as President, and W. C. Whitson as Secretary of the Oregon Central Railroad Company, under their private seals, as having been adopted by the Board of Directors of that company, at a meeting held May 25th, 1867, giving "its assent to and all of the provisions of the Act of Congress, entitled 'An Act granting land to aid in the construction of a Railroad in California and Portland, Oregon,' approved July 25, 1866, and directing the President and Secretary to forward a copy to this Department."

A copy of the joint resolution, duly certified, of the Legislative Assembly of Oregon, adopted [illegible] 16th, 1866, conferring the grant of lands made by the said Act of Congress upon the Oregon Central Railroad Company. A letter from the Hon. J. W. Nesmith, stating he is well acquainted with yourself, and Mr. Whitson, and that you are the President and he is the Secretary of said Railroad Company. R. Williams (U S District Attorney) also states the same thing, and that he believes, after an examination of the charter and papers of said company, that they have complied with the General Incorporation Law of the State in making their organization, and that their Board of Directors have been properly constituted.

The papers have been placed on file. * *

Very Respectfully, Your Ob't Serv't,
W. T. OTTO, Acting Secretary
Hon. J. Gaston, Esq., President of the Oregon Central Rail Road Co., Salem, Oregon.

On the 23d day of July, 1867, Hon. O. H. Browning, Secretary Department of Interior, wrote another letter to the President of the company, confirming the above. After receiving the foregoing recognition of the Company's rights, a canvass for subscriptions to the capital stock of the company and donation of land in aid of the construction of its railroad was commenced in Washington and Yamhill counties. The Company met with greater encouragement than was anticipated, both in subscriptions and donations. In December last, upon the invitation of leading citizens of the City of Portland, the officers of the Company visited this city, and after explaining the purposes of the Company and its condition, to the people and to the City Council, the Council *unanimously* passed an Ordinance, favored by more than one thousand voters and tax-payers, obligating the City of Portland to pay seven per cent. interest in gold on $250,000 of the Company's Bonds for twenty years. The great unanimity of feeling, both among the people and in the Council in favor of this measure was hardly to be expected, and it strongly attests the friendship this City bears to our enterprise, and which is further evidenced by a cheerful payment of the taxes levied by the Ordinance.

At the March term of the County Court for Washington county, application was made for aid similar to that rendered by the City of Portland, and after a full investigation of the matter, the County authorities granted the petition of the citizens of the county, and entered into a contract with the Company to pay similar interest as the above, on fifty thousand dollars of the Company's Bonds.

This aid is available to the Company as follows: when five miles of the road is graded from its terminus in the City of Portland, $100,000 of the Portland aid Bonds, are handed over by the city authorities to W. S. Ladd, who acts as Trustee subject to their disposal for the Company, and when five miles more is graded, $75,000 of the Bonds are delivered; and when ten miles more is graded, $75,000 more of the Bonds are delivered. The Washington county aid Bonds are delivered, $5,000 at a time, as fast as the Company expends that amount in that county. In addition to this, the Company has already subscriptions and donations of cash and land in Multnomah, Washington and Yamhill counties aggregating in value nearly $300,000. The land of course could not be sold for its value, if it was all put up at sale at once, and it is of too much value to be sacrificed at all. (In this connection I take pleasure in stating that Hiram Smith, Esq., has the honor of paying the first thousand dollar subscription to the road.) [Cheers and hurrahs for Smith.]

The Board of Directors believe that when the subscription list of this city is closed up, they will have ample means to construct and equip the first twenty miles of road, after which time the State and National aid will be available. The land granted by Congress is of greater value than supposed. After exploring the public lands in Washington county likely to fall to this Company, (and which could not be secured upon any other route up the valley,) the County Surveyor reports 75000 acres worth five dollars per acre upon the completion of the first twenty miles of road, and 125,000 acres of less value, and he adds "If the public land along your line in the other counties are equally valuable as those in this county, they will more than construct and equip the road." The line adopted by the Company upon the West side of the river, combines all the advantages of straight alignment, very light grading, and less bridging expense than through any other portion of the country, while it drains a region of the richest lands in the State. It may also be added as a reason, in addition to the great saving of expense in bridging the Willamette at or near this city, the three forks and overflowed country near Eugene, as well as the many other large and rapid mountain streams putting in on the East side, that the West side contains something over three hundred thousand acres more of agricultural land, according to the Government Surveys, than does the East side of the river. The important centers of trade upon the East side can be easily and perfectly accommodated by the road upon the West side, while the same could not be done by a road upon the East side of the river. These are some of the reasons influencing the Company in its location of the road. All we desire is a full investigation of this question.

In regard to the future prospects of the company, the Board of Directors are aware that promises of great things could be easily made, and they would cost nothing; yet we prefer to adhere to a rule long since adopted, that we will promise nothing which cannot certainly be performed, believing it far better to promise moderately, and faithfully perform, rather than by large promises and pretensions, raise expectations in the public mind that result in disappointment. Our contract with the City of Portland and Washington county obligates the company to put the road in operation between Portland and Hillsboro before the close of 1869. This will be done; but how much sooner we do not promise.

The ceremonies of to-day are no empty show. The work is now commenced in confidence and will be vigorously prosecuted to complete success.

By some, it is supposed we are relying exclusively on Oregon [illegible] to build our road. This is a great mistake. We expect to call for aid to the foreign money markets as soon as we have made an earnest of the work at home, believing that those who first help themselves in a work of this kind will more certainly secure favor from those who have aid to grant.

So far as the present Board of Directors are concerned the work will be constructed by white men [illegible] to be the best for the company and for the State.

We regret to advert to the fact that another [illegible] still [illegible] to [illegible]. It is not the fault of our company that [illegible] exist [illegible] have the [illegible] speedily and fairly adjusted. During the present week offers have been made by the [illegible] of this company to gentlemen connected with the rival organization proposing an [illegible] amicable suit in the courts to speedily settle the question in dispute, upon the principles of equity and justice, but [illegible] the interests of this city and of the State [illegible] declined.

[illegible] to return the thanks of the Board of Directors to the capitalists and people of the City of Portland and of the counties of Washington and Yamhill, for their friendship and material aid with the assurance that the work now to be formally inaugurated shall in its completion be made the servant of a prosperous future growth, prosperity and wealth until here upon the banks of the beautiful Willamette shall arise a city which holding the key and being the gateway [illegible] the commerce between the Atlantic and the Indies shall rival Venice in its adornment and Constantinople in its wealth.

J. GASTON,
Pres't O. C. R. R. Co.
Portland, Oregon, April 15, 1868

BREAKING GROUND

Immediately upon the conclusion of the above statement, Mr. Gaston [illegible] the ground, and taking a shovel from one of the workmen threw out a shovel full of earth [illegible] stake amid the enthusiastic cheering of the assemblage. He then announced that in pursuance of the arrangements made by the Board of Directors, addresses would be heard from Col. W. W. Chapman and ex-Gov. A. C. Gibbs.

COL. CHAPMAN'S SPEECH

Fellow Citizens: On this 16th day of April, A. D. 1868, we are assembled here upon the western bank of the Willamette river, within the limits of the city of Portland, Multnomah county, State of Oregon to witness the ceremonies of breaking ground for the construction of the Oregon Central Railroad.

Until this morning it had been understood that the ceremony of the occasion would not take place until the latter part of the month. So large an assemblage of the people however upon this morning's notice, and that, too in these April showers, tells in language not to be mistaken that the occasion is one in which you take more than ordinary interest. The enterprise is unsurpassed in importance by anything ever undertaken within the State. The road is to run through the counties of Washington, Yamhill and Benton, to Eugene City in Lane county and thence South to Jacksonville. When constructed it will afford to the people of the valleys through which it passes at all seasons of the year cheap and speedy transportation for all their products. It will greatly enhance the value of the lands throughout the country and bring large quantities now idle into cultivation. The increased production of wheat annually will be more than four fold so that with the improved facilities for transportation and increase in the growth of wheat and other grains we can at any and all times supply vessels bringing our merchandise with return cargoes, and thus open a direct trade with New York and other markets of the world. What I have said with reference to the whole line [illegible] every section.

We know, fellow citizens, that the want of population has long been with us a source of complaint, that while tens of thousands of just such people as we want, arrive in San Francisco weekly, we have had a very moderate share. Now the construction of our railroads will not only enhance the value of our lands, bring them into demand for cultivation and increase the products and shipments of wheat and other grains, but will open countless avenues for labor, [illegible] and give employment for tens of thousands of laborers—the bone and sinew of the country. It will present a wide field for capital and enterprise, and fill up and press forward all the varied branches of industry to which Oregon is so well adapted.

Citizens of Portland the prosecution of these enterprises must have an important bearing upon others now in contemplation. We want the most direct and speedy connection by Railroad with the Atlantic States, and what we have long since done I am authorized to say has opened the way for a definite understanding between you and the Union Pacific Railroad Company from Omaha West. Now, when it shall be seen that we are actually progressing in the construction of our roads, the impression must be most favorable. And in this respect I trust ere long to be able to lay before you information warranting us in the belief that almost simultaneously with the connection with California, the Union Pacific will connect with Portland.

There are so many good reasons which can be assigned, fellow citizens, why we should and do take so great an interest in the construction of these roads that under the circumstances of the weather and indisposition to detain you while Gov. Gibbs is waiting to address you, I can allude to but few.

The Pacific Railroad will be one continuous line from the Mississippi to the Pacific Ocean, then such an immigration, long and continued, as we shall have to this coast will have no precedent. We must and will be ready for it and invite it into the best country on the continent. But my friends when we consider how wonderful the effect of all these things will be upon the interests and prosperity of the City of Portland, I am not surprised at this large assemblage here to-day, or the interest you have taken in the prosecution of this great work.

Gentlemen, the question is frequently put: Has this company the means to construct this road? You have heard the statements made by the President, they are in writing and will be in print. Now, I venture to say, without intending to disparage any other company on the Pacific coast, (Pacific Railroad of course excepted) has ever gone into the market with their bonds, who have or can present an equal basis for guarantee. And I will venture the prediction that when the bonds of this company do go into market they will command a premium over any [illegible] at least ten per cent. I do not say this because of my personal knowledge of the subject but I judge from the same facts as do those who are familiar with the sale of bonds. What is the country in which the road is to be made, its population and resources and susceptibility of improvement and of the influence of the construction of the road? the stock taken at home, the aid national, State and local which has been extended? This Company will have lands from the United States to the amount $500,000 guaranty by the State of the interest on one million of bonds two hundred and fifty thousand dollars by the city of Portland, fifty thousand dollars by the county of Washington twenty five thousand dollars cash, or nearly that amount, at this time, and will be that full amount in a few days. Other responsible stock and donations to the amount of $300,000 amounting altogether to the sum of $2,1[illegible],000.

Now, the distance to Eugene City, the first division, is say 100 miles—it is some more but say that for the purpose of estimate. Competent engineers estimate the average cost at not over twenty thousand dollars per mile. And thus you see their means are ample, their securities, saying nothing of the Board itself as a security are equal to the bonds to be put in market to which add the payment of interest and moral force of the endorsement by the State, counties and city, which will place those bonds beyond question.

My friends, there is one other subject in connection with the prosecution of this work, that is, the kind of labor to be used. I am proud to see to-day that for the present reliance is placed upon the labor of white men as against Chinamen. I regard the employment of the latter as ruinous to the best interests, not only to the city of Portland, but of the whole State. The effect in California has been, as I am informed, to throw large numbers of white people out of employment, that mechanics and laborers on land and water, are being discharged to give place to Chinamen, that thousands of youngsters are unemployed in manufactories, in consequence of the extensive use of Chinese labor. That the children of the working classes are daily set aside to give place to Chinamen, that their mines are being worked out by the Chinese and their wealth imported to China to the injury of white people; that agricultural and horticultural pursuits, public works and manufactories, and every avenue of labor are fast passing into the hands of the barbarian hordes of China.

Fellow citizens I have no ill will towards the Chinamen, but if such has been or is the result in California the same policy by us, with a population now of not over 75,000 will soon overrun and ruin our best interests. Sympathy for the Chinese avails nothing to them or our country. With the increased facilities for transportation from China they can and will if unobstructed displace all white labor. Should we employ them on our public works the money will nearly all be carried to China and that population our country so much needs displaced and driven away for support. They buy but little of our merchants and others who support the Government. They add nothing to our population while the consequences of their introduction into the country in large numbers must produce the most fearful consequences.

I say then let us begin at once and discourage their further introduction. This may be done by providing by law that all aid by the State counties and cities shall be upon the condition of employing only white laborers, and tax their labor to the extent of a prohibition. Why not tax their labor as well as manufactured articles from foreign countries? Both result from crowded numbers and consequent cheap labor. The one ruins the home manufacturer—the other the home laborer. The difference is the cheap Chinese labor ruins the poor laborer, the cheaply manufactured article ruins the wealthy manufacturer.

I admonish those engaged in the construction of these roads that

Their pickaxe, shovel, spade,
Crowbar, hoe and barrow,
[illegible]
For the white men have the marrow.

(Cheers and good [illegible].)

GOV. GIBBS' SPEECH

Gov. Gibbs said in substance, that ten years ago he came to Portland from Southern Oregon, [illegible] land of steamboats and railroads [illegible] the steamboats were here then and that now we are to have a railroad. The great work is now begun on this spot. In his message to the Legislature [illegible] he called the attention of the members to the fact that the time had come to commence a railway through the great and fertile valley of the Willamette. That if a road were constructed, the price of land along the route would increase in value sufficient to build two such lines of railroad. About that time Mr. Gaston, the President of the Oregon Central Railroad Company, here represented to day, commenced agitating the question [illegible] by his energy and zeal we are enabled to day to witness the breaking of ground for the first railway [illegible]. He was pleased to see so many present to witness and participate in the important event.

He trusted and was assured by the officers of the company that the important work thus begun would be continued till Portland would be connected by railway with the highway [illegible] the great Central Pacific Railroad. Then the Willamette should bear upon its waters her share of the commerce of the world and be connected with [illegible] Indies.

He well [illegible] Western New York was [illegible] the same land was [illegible]. [illegible] market [illegible] Oregon after [illegible] year 1847-48 there was [illegible] the business [illegible] stilted rails [illegible] planks. He said that land titles in Oregon were [illegible]. Our gold and silver had attracted [illegible] attention in the Atlantic States, but that our wheat had attracted much more from its superior quality. Within the last three years it has been sent to New York and even to Chicago and it has been demonstrated that we can send it to New York and even to Liverpool cheaper than they can from the great valley of the Mississippi. He said that there was no place where a railway was more needed than in the Willamette valley, the roads were muddy and bad in winter, that at that time the farmers could not haul their grain to market, that in the fall they were busy in harvesting and had no time to go to market nor could the farmers take any advantage of a temporary advance in the price of wheat, owing to the time it took by the present means of transportation to go to market. After the completion of the road when a vessel wanted a cargo for China or any other port it could be supplied in twenty four hours. The more wheat we have to sell the higher will be the price it will command, and there is hardly any limit to the amount that Oregon can produce. It is a never failing crop. When it is once understood that a vessel can at all times be supplied at once with a cargo of wheat or flour, vessels will come from foreign countries with goods—one is now on the way from China to Portland—and take wheat or flour for return cargo and the greater the demand thus created the higher will be the price our wheat will command and there will scarcely be any limit to the trade that will be thus opened up.

He said the people of Multnomah, Washington and Yamhill counties were taking an interest in the road and contributing to its construction. It appeared to be a [illegible] that he would be glad to see the entire road owned by the people of Oregon and that Oregonians, white laborers who had borne the heat and burden of the day should build the road, might have the benefit of the rise of lands in towns and along its line; that where railways had been built lands had increased in value from three to five hundred per cent., and Oregon will be no exception to the rule.

It is said that Oregon is a slow country, if so, he said it was *sure*. In California there are eleven roads now being constructed, and it is high time that we were awake to this important interest.

He fully concurred in the remarks of Col. Chapman as to the prospects of immigration to Oregon. Upon the completion of the Pacific railway it had been estimated that there would be an increase of population on the Pacific slope of from five hundred to one thousand per day. He had been informed that the population of San Francisco had increased by steamers eleven thousand in eight weeks.

He hoped and trusted that the work this day commenced would be continued until the road should connect with the Central Pacific road at the most eligible point, and that Oregon would soon become a first class State in the great Union of the United States of America. [Great applause.]

THE WORK OF GRADING BEGINS

Throughout the ceremonies thus far considerable rain had been falling, but just before Gov. Gibbs closed his remarks, the clouds rolled away and, as he ended, the sun was shining out gloriously as if to furnish a happy omen of the glorious future of Oregon when the railroad shall be completed. A few calls were heard from the crowd for other speakers but the people were mostly anxious to see the work begin and cries were heard such as, "Talk enough now! let's go to work!" Before any body could have led off in any other direction, the whole mass of people, as if moved by one impulse, began to seize upon shovels, picks, wheelbarrows, etc., and to start the dump carts toward the place of beginning the first cut. Mr. Hart, the Superintendent, at once directed the workmen to begin. The scene at this moment was one of the most animated ever witnessed in this city. The dump carts were hurried, under the direction of Mr. Slavin, to their places, were filled, almost as if by magic, and hurried away, their places being instantly supplied by others. The people were cheering and giving all manner of demonstrations of joy. Many of them rushed in among the crowd of workmen, seized upon shovels and commenced throwing dirt as if for life. Others seized upon wheelbarrows and getting loads as best they could, hurried away down the grade to the dumping place—just to have it to say that they had assisted in the breaking of ground. Occasionally an unprofessional digger, in his eagerness to get precedence of another with his shovelfull of dirt would give his shovel the wrong direction and scatter the dirt in showers upon the crowd standing back of him. This sort of accident, however, only seemed to increase the general merriment and high good humor. Old men, middle aged men, young men, boys and even ladies, vied with each other, in good natured rivalry, to throw dirt into the first car. There were not shovels enough for all, and those who did not succeed in helping to fill the first car struggled for a chance at the second, or the third, or the fourth, and so on. One lady, Mrs. Lewis, the wife of Engineer Lewis, was among the first to throw dirt into the carts. She was cheered immensely. This sort of excitement lasted for perhaps half an hour or more at the end of which time, the crowd began to leave the grounds and something like good order was restored and then the work went on systematically, under the direction of the superintendent. The contractors, Messrs. Davis, Thornton & Co., assure us that they are going on with the grading, without interruption and will soon have a much larger force than at present. The number of employes, yesterday was probably thirty-five.

COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS.—The Common Council met on Wednesday evening, April 15th, 1868, his Honor the Mayor in the Chair.

The Board was called to order, and the roll was called by the Clerk. Present, Councilmen Besser, Burch, Fechheimer, Halleck, Mulkey, McCraken, Porter, Rosenheim, Ripley.

The minutes of April 8th were read by the Clerk and approved by the Board.

PETITIONS, COMMUNICATIONS, ETC.

A communication was received and read from the Directors of the Oregon Central Railroad Company (east side) extending an invitation to the Mayor, Common Council and city officers to attend the celebration and formal commencement of said road, in East Portland, at the hour of eleven o'clock A. M., April 16th, 1868, and upon motion of Councilman Mulkey, the invitation was accepted, and the Board resolved to attend.

A petition from the President of the Oregon Central Railroad (west side) was received and read, asking the Common Council for permission by the necessary legislation, to lay one single railroad track through one of the streets running north and south through the city, and for the privilege of having access to the river bank and wharves, which was referred to the Committee on Streets and Public Property.

Petition from S. M. Lyons and others, praying for the construction of a fire cistern at the corner of Fifth and Oak Streets, accompanied by the recommendation of the Chief Engineer, was read and referred to the Committee on Fire and Water.

Petition from William Dendorff and others, praying the Council to expunge that part of the Ordinance providing for the improvement of B Street from North Front to North Eleventh Streets, was read and referred to the Committee on Streets and Public Property.

Petition from W. S. Ladd and others—representing 1700 feet—praying for the improvement of Seventh Street between Washington and Clay Streets, by grading and laying of cross and sidewalks, was read, the prayer granted and the Clerk ordered to give the usual notice.

A petition from R. A. White, representing that he is about to erect a fine fire proof brick building at the corner of Front and Morrison streets, and asking permission to extend the cornice and ornamental work of said building out over the side-walk, was read and referred to the Committee on Streets and Public Property.

Also a petition from M. O'Connor, asking a deduction from his city assessment $3,000, was read and the prayer granted.

The Clerk informed the Council that the Committee on Ways and Means had made and signed the contract provided by ordinance with the Oregon *Herald* Publishing Association, as instructed.

STANDING COMMITTEES

The Committee on Ways and Means, to whom was referred the petition of N. Wolff & Bro., for a reduction of their assessment, reported in favor of making a reduction of $2,000, which was read and adopted.

Also the same Committee, to whom was referred the petition of L. Goldsmith Bros., for a correction of their city assessment, reported adversely to the prayer, and the report was adopted.

ACCOUNTS AND CURRENT EXPENSES

The above Committee, to whom was referred the bill of J. M. McCoy, for services rendered as Deputy City Marshal, for the sum of $143 44, reported the bill correct, and recommended that a warrant be drawn on the Treasurer, and on motion the report was adopted and a warrant ordered drawn.

The same Committee, to whom was referred the report of the City Treasurer, reported that they had examined the report and found it correct.

STREETS AND PUBLIC PROPERTY

The above Committee reported an ordinance to amend an ordinance providing for the improvement of B street.

The same Committee submitted a contract between the city and the Portland Gas Light Company and the city and Harlow and Thomas, for lighting the street lamps for one year from the date of signing, for the consideration of the Council, which were read for the information of the Board.

JUDICIARY

The above Committee, to whom was referred sundry bills for hauling drunken prisoners to the county jail, reported the same correct, which were ordered paid.

Also a bill of the City Attorney for blanks and stationary purchased for the use of the Recorder's Court in City cases, was reported correct and ordered paid.

CLAIMS

The Committee on Fire and Water and the Chief Engineer reported the following bills correct, which were ordered paid: E. Milwain for rubber hose $65 67, Willamette Iron Works, $5 60, James Bennett, for repairs on hose etc., $30; W. F. Wilcox $10; Oregon *Herald*, for printing, $5.

Bill of Thos. Foley for witness fees $1 50 was referred to the Judiciary committee.

An Ordinance to amend an ordinance providing for the time and manner of improving B street from North Fifth to the west side of Block 180 Couch's Addition, was read, rules suspended and passed.

ENGROSSED ORDINANCES.

Ordinances adopting the reports of the City Surveyor and for the extension of North Eighth street, North Ninth street and North Tenth street was read and passed.

An ordinance authorizing the Committee on Streets and Public Property to contract with the Portland Gas Light Co and with Harlow & Thomas for lighting and turning off the street lamps for one year, was read a third time and passed.

An ordinance to supply the deficiency in the appropriation for purchasing a hose carriage for Protection Engine Co. No. 4, was read a third time and laid on the table.

An ordinance to amend ordinance No. 241 fixing the amount of bonds and compensation of City Treasurer was read a third time and passed, increasing the salary to $1,300.

An ordinance to amend an ordinance relating to awning posts was read and laid over.

A resolution was offered by Councilman Mulkey declaring that it is deemed expedient to keep the water hot in the boilers of the steam fire engines, and directing the committee on fire and water to make arrangements with the Gas Company for heating the same, was read and adopted.

A resolution offered by Councilman Besser directing the Committee on Accounts and Current Expenses to examine the monthly accounts of the City Recorder for services rendered as a Justice of the Peace, was read and on motion put and lost.

A resolution was offered by Councilman Porter directing the Clerk to give notice of the proposed improvement of Madison street from Sixth to Seventh streets.

A Resolution offered by Councilman Besser was read and adopted [illegible] J. F. McCoy, R. Wilcox and [illegible] B. Price viewers [illegible] North Eighth, Ninth and Tenth streets. Adjourned.

A BLAZE ON [illegible].—During the trip of the [illegible] from Salem to Oregon city, on Tuesday her cabin was found to be on fire and the discovery created great alarm among the passengers, but the flames were extinguished with [illegible]. [illegible] deck [illegible] while drawing a bucket of water and was only rescued from drowning by the [illegible] their deck hand, named Stevens, who jumped overboard and held him from sinking until assistance reached him from the boat.

ELECTION OF RAILROAD OFFICERS.—At the meeting of the stockholders of the Oregon Central R. R. Co., Salem, Oregon, held at the office of the Chief Engineer in the City of Portland, April 15th, 1868, the following gentlemen were elected as Board of Directors of the company for the ensuing year: Messrs G. L. Woods, I. R. Moores, E. N. Cooke, J. B. Douthit, J. H. Moores, T. McF. Patton, Jacob Conser, A. M. Loryea, H. Boyd, A. L. Lovejoy, Phil Wasserman, F. A. Chenoweth, S. Ellsworth, S. F. Chadwick, J. P. Ross, S. A. Clarke, J. H. D. Henderson, John F. Miller, A. F. Hedges, S. R. Parrish.

The officers of the Company elected for the coming year are: I. R. Moores, President; A. M. Loryea, Vice President; E. N. Cooke, Treasurer; S. A. Clarke, Secretary.

Executive Committee: Messrs. Parrish, Loryea, Patton, Ellsworth, Lovejoy.

Finance Committee: Messrs. Cooke, J. H. Moores, Henderson.

Committee of Ways and Means, Messrs. Boyd, Douthit and Wasserman.

ARRIVAL OF VESSELS.—The *Fouch* arrived during Tuesday night, having in tow the brig *North Star* and the bark *Occident*. The former is now moored at McCraken, Merrill & Co.'s dock, and at a late hour last evening the latter was at anchor in the stream, there being no room for her at the docks. In consequence we have no copy of her memoranda or manifest. The *North Star* brings freight to consignees as follows: O. C. R. R. Co. (east side) 18 car wheels, 9 cases and 30 packages; McCraken, Merrill & Co., 1 046; L. Milwain 301; Corbitt & Macleay 607; F. A. Hawly & Co 14; Seller & Co 200; Portland Gas Light Company 100; Falk & Cramer 100; Everding & Beebe 12; Emil, Lowenstein & Co 10.

The *Okanogan* arrived last evening having in tow the bark *H. W. Almy*.

FREIGHT FOR VICTORIA.—The steamship *Active*, Floyd, commander, sailed for Victoria at 5 P. M. yesterday with the following list of freights: 8 pkges mdse, 200 gunnies bacon, 47 hlf bbls dried apples, 132 boxes apples, 207 sacks middlings, 12 cases lard, 406 sacks bran, 3,300 qr sks flour, 2 cases, 7 kegs and 7 boxes butter, 17 bags oats, 1 bbl dried peaches, 1 case and 4 gunnies hams, 4 gunnies shoulders, 45 bags wheat.

OREGON PRODUCTS.—Arrived yesterday per steamer *Wenat*, 1 roll carpet, 106 boxes apples, 847 qr sks flour. Per *Senator*, 2 307 qr sks flour, 6 boxes pears, 308 boxes apples, 6 sks buckwheat, 20 gunnies bacon, 20 sks oats, 4 boxes and 1 hlf bbl unspecified, 1 bale furs and 1 bale wool sacks. Per *Alert*, 166 sks middlings, 116 boxes apples, 18 hlf bbls unspecified, 10 cases woolen goods, 10 boxes eggs.

MARSHAL OF THE DAY.—We are requested to announce that Mr. Al. Zeiber will act as Marshal of the Railroad procession, to-day. Also, that on the grounds where the ceremonies are to be celebrated, there will be a good shed for protection of the assemblage, against the weather, should it be inclement.

THE WRONG NAME.—Yesterday morning in the item concerning the action by Captain Wiggins to procure a general average of the loss of freight by the late mishap to the *Live Yankee*, the name *Almatia* was inadvertently substituted for that of *Live Yankee*. The *Almatia* is at San Francisco.

COMPLIMENTARY SERENADE.—The several newspaper offices, in this building, were complimented last evening, with a serenade by the Aurora Brass Band. On the part of the OREGONIAN establishment, we acknowledge the the honor, and give the band our thanks and best wishes.

WORKMEN FOR THE RAILROAD—EAST SIDE.—A considerable number of Chinese laborers crossed the river yesterday and went into camp, to be in readiness to go to work upon the railroad line, as soon as ground shall be broken.

BIG CROWD FROM UP THE VALLEY.—The *Alert* brought down yesterday from Salem and way points, a very large crowd of people, who came to witness the ceremonies of breaking ground to day.

NAVIGATION OF THE TUALATIN.—The P. T. Co.'s steamer reached Forest Grove for the first time this season, on Tuesday evening and left again yesterday morning.

TO YOUNG MEN.—See advertisement of "Wanted," in to-day's paper.

The marble columns of the building in Philadelphia, once used for the United States bank, are to be given away to be recut into soldiers' monuments.

WHAT IS THE USE of sending to California for your clothing when you know that Barman Bros. have engaged the best tailors on the coast. The clothing we have seen from his shop cannot be excelled in fit and make up anywhere.

NOTICE.—Elder J. M. Harris and R. Bailes will commence a series of meetings at the Baptist Church, Thursday evening, April 16th, at 7½ o'clock. All are invited to attend.

NEW STORE—NEW GOODS.—The undersigned would respectfully call the attention of the ladies of Portland to their new and complete stock of goods, selected with special reference to the Portland trade. Our motto is one price, and no goods misrepresented to effect sales.
CLARKE HENDERSON & COOK

Attention Washington Guard, Co. B.—You are notified to appear at your armory this day at 9 o'clock for company parade. By order of the Captain
JAMES LOTAN, O S

Attention Fenian Guard.—You are requested to meet at your armory this morning, April 16th, at 8½ o'clock for company parade. Per order,
P. QUIN A O S   JOS J MEAGHER, 1st Lt

Vigilance Hook & Ladder Co. No. 1.—Special meeting this morning at 9 o'clock.
By order of the FOREMAN

Multnomah Engine Company No. 2.—Members will meet at Engine House at 9 A. M. this day, (Thursday) in full uniform.
April 16th, 1868   T. R. TREVETT, Foreman

Columbian Engine Company No. 3.—Members will meet at their Engine House to-day at 9 A. M. Per order   THOMAS G. YOUNG, Foreman
Portland, April 16th, 1868

Protection Engine Company No. 4.—Members are requested to meet at the Engine House in uniform this morning at sharp 9.
April 16, 1868   A. ROSENHEIM, Sec'y

Portland Hibernian Benevolent Society.—You are hereby notified to meet at your Hall on Friday evening, April 17th, 1868, 7½ o'clock, P. M., for the purpose of transacting important business. By order   A. MELLON, President
E. BARRY, Secretary.

HACK & HATCH,
DENTISTS,
The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited.
Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed.
N. B.—NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth. Also, the RHIGOLENE SPRAY used for those who prefer it.
OFFICE—Corner of Washington and Front Sts. Entrance on Washington, Portland, Oregon.
jy19dawtf

STEAM, SULPHUR, VAPOR BATHS.
For the Cure of COUGHS, COLDS, RHEUMATISM and MERCURIAL AFFECTIONS
The attention of sufferers from Colds is directed to these Baths, as one or two will Remove the worst Cold. Also,
Warm, Cold and Shower Baths.
Steam or Vapor Baths, $1 00. Warm Baths, 50 cents.
CHAS. F. WIEGAND, Proprietor,
Parrish's Brick,
Washington street, near Front,
se6dtf   Portland, Oregon.

PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL!
FOR ABOLISHING PAIN
Cures Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Paralysis, Headache, Toothache, Sore Throat, Pain in the Breast and Sides, Colic, Cramps, Bowel Complaints, Weak, Swollen and Stiff Joints, Sprains, Bruises, Lame Back, and all Internal and External Aches and Pains. Price 50 cents and $1 per bottle, the larger bottles containing nearly three times as much as the small ones.

PRATT'S NEW LIFE!
THE GREAT BOTANIC REMEDY. PURIFIES THE BLOOD, Invigorates the Liver, Strengthens the Stomach and Regulates the Bowels. An Infallible Remedy for Piles, Dyspepsia and Constipation. A Sure Preventive of Fever and Ague and all Malarious Complaints. Price $1 00 per bottle. For sale by all Druggists.
Wholesale Agents.—Messrs SMITH & DAVIS and HODGE, CALEF & CO., Wholesale Druggists, Portland, Oregon   mh16d3m3p

PAIN KILLER!
THE GREAT
Family Medicine of the Age!
Taken Internally, it Cures
Dysentery, Cholera, Diarrhœa,
Cramp and Pain in the Stomach,
Bowel Complaints,
Painter's Colic,
Liver Complaint,
Dyspepsia and Indigestion,
Sore Throat,
Sudden Colds, Coughs, &c.
Taken Externally, it Cures
Boils, Felons, Cuts, Bruises, Burns and Scalds, Old Sores, Sprains, Swelling of the Joints, Toothache, Pain in the Face, Neuralgia, Rheumatism, Frosted Feet, &c. &c. &c.
mh26lm1p

PACIFIC BRANCH OFFICE
New England Mutual Life Ins Co.,
SAN FRANCISCO, 8th March, 1868.
HENRY SUMMERS, LATE A TRAVELING Agent for this Company, has this day been DISCHARGED from our service, he having proved himself grossly unworthy of our confidence.
EVERSON & HAINES,
ap11dawlm   General Agents.

THE PACIFIC INSURANCE CO.,
San Francisco.
CAPITAL AND SURPLUS (GOLD) . $1,950,000.
STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE.
THIS WELL KNOWN COMPANY CONTINUES TO INDEMNIFY RESPECTABLE PARTIES AGAINST Loss by Fire at fair and proper rates—continuing as heretofore to promptly attend to all business through its Portland Office, whether it be the issuing of FIRE and MARINE POLICIES, or the ADJUSTMENT OF LOSSES.
LADD & TILTON,
General Agents.
H. BOYD, Special Agent.
dec6d3ptf

Miscellaneous.

R. G. SNEATH,
Wholesale Grocer,
82 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Goods by the Package
FOR CASH AT
San Francisco Prices and Freight.
Orders promptly filled in San Francisco if [illegible].
Portland, May 1 1867   26dawtf

POWDER!
R. G. SNEATH,
82 Front St., Portland,
AGENT FOR CALIFORNIA POWDER WORKS.
Has on hand a full assortment of
RIFLE AND SPORTING POWDER,
ALSO
CALIFORNIA BLASTING POWDER,
At Manufacturers' Prices and Freight.
je1d3ptf

Direct Importations!
D. SIMON,
IMPORTER AND JOBBER OF
READY-MADE CLOTHING,
Corner Front and Main Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
BEGS LEAVE TO ANNOUNCE TO THE TRADE and public in general that he has received per last Steamer DIRECT FROM NEW YORK, an assortment of Merchandise, among which may be found some
FIVE HUNDRED SUITS OF CLOTHING
consisting of
SPRING AND SUMMER SUITS,
such as
French and American Cassimeres,
BROADCLOTH AND TWEED SUITS.
ALSO,
FOREIGN & DOMESTIC DRY GOODS
and a well assorted stock of
BOOTS AND SHOES, HATS AND CAPS,
Which may be had at REDUCED PRICES by calling on
D. SIMON,
Corner of Front and Main Streets.
N. B.—The above Stock of Merchandise will be sold for the term of Sixty Days at NEW YORK PRICES
mh17tf

S. SHERLOCK & CO.,
52 Front St., Portland,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
SADDLERY HARDWARE.
SADDLES!
BRIDLES, WHIPS,
DOUBLE & SINGLE BUGGY HARNESS,
EXPRESS AND DRAY HARNESS,
MULE HARNESS,
TEAM COLLARS,
Hill's Concord Stage Harness!
HARNESS LEATHER, SKIRTING,
APPARAJO and BRIDLE LEATHER,
CALIFORNIA TREES,
ENAMELED DUCKING
SHEEP SKINS,
STAGE LASHES,
WHALEBONE STALKS, &c
Importing direct from the East, we offer all the advantage obtained in the San Francisco market. A large and well [illegible] ted stock constantly on hand.   mh30tf3p

BOOTS
BOOTS
BOOTS
AND
SHOES
SHOES
SHOES
AT
COST
COST
COST
FOR 30 DAYS AT
KAST & CAHALIN'S
PHILADELPHIA BOOT STORE!!
PHILADELPHIA BOOT STORE!!
112 Front Street,
112 Front Street,
Opposite McCormick's Book Store,
PORTLAND, OREGON
February 15th, 1868   d3ptf

BUGGIES!
CONCORD & BREWSTER STYLES, OPEN AND TOP BUGGIES of Superior Workmanship, now completed and for sale by   W. B. COOPER & CO
Portland, Oreg., March 18, 1868   d3ptf

FAMILY CARRIAGES!
FAMILY CARRIAGES OF DIFFERENT STYLES, on hand and for sale by
W. B. COOPER & CO
Portland, March 18th, 1868

Express Wagons!
EXPRESS WAGONS AND SULKIES, ON HAND and for sale by   W. B. COOPER & CO.
Portland, March 18th, 1868.   d3ptf

SECOND-HAND BUGGIES!
SEVERAL SECOND-HAND BUGGIES ALL IN GOOD order, and some of them nearly new, on hand and for sale low by   W. B. COOPER & CO
Portland, March 18th, 1868

THORO-BRACE WAGON!
ONE EXCELLENT COVERED 2 HORSE THORO BRACE WAGON, of best workmanship and finish, on hand and for sale by   W. B. COOPER & CO
Portland, March 18th, 1868   d3ptf

Just Received, an Invoice of
FAIRBANKS' PLATFORM SCALES!
FROM 2,500 LBS WITH DROP LEVER TO 400 LBS on Wheels, direct from Manufacturer, for sale low by
JACOB UNDERHILL & CO.,
Importers of Hardware, Iron and Steel,
mh23d&f   No. 51 Front St., Portland

Cross' Sugar-Cured
HAMS,
SHOULDERS and
BEEF, AT
O'CONNOR'S,
mh27d1w   First Street

Notice.
PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED UNTIL THE 1st of May at J. B. CONGLE'S, No. 88 Front St., Portland, for the DELIVERY OF 100 CORDS OF GOOD HEMLOCK TAN BARK on the bank of the river at the Portland Tannery, 2 miles above Portland
ap15dsw3w   A. H. ZAHNIZER.

HOSTETTER'S
CELEBRATED STOMACH BITTERS!
A Pure and Powerful Tonic,
Corrective and Alterative, of wonderful efficacy in Diseases of the
STOMACH, LIVER AND BOWELS.
PROTECTIVE PROPERTIES.
Prevents Fever and Ague and Billious Remittent Fevers; Fortifies the System against Miasma and the evil effects of unwholesome water, invigorates the organs of digestion and the bowels,
Steadies the Nerves and tends to Prolong Life.
REMEDIAL PROPERTIES.
Cures Dyspepsia, Liver Complaint, Sick and Nervous Headache, General Debility, Nervousness, Depression of Spirits, Constipation, Colic, Intermittent Fevers, Sea Sickness, Cramps and Spasms and all complaints of either sex arising from Bodily Weakness, whether inherent in the system or
PRODUCED BY SPECIAL CAUSES.
NOTHING THAT IS NOT WHOLESOME, GENIAL, and restorative in its nature, enters into the composition of HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS. This popular preparation contains no mineral of any kind; no deadly botanical element; no fiery excitant, but is a combination of the extracts of rare [illegible] herbs and plants with the purest and mildest of all diffusive stimulants.
The weak stomach is rapidly invigorated, and the appetite restored by this Tonic, and hence it works wonders in cases of Dyspepsia, and in less confirmed forms of Indigestion. Acting as a gentle and painless cathartic, as well as upon the liver, it also invariably relieves the Constipation superinduced by irregular action of the digestive and secretive organs.
Persons of feeble habit, liable to Nervous Attacks, Lowness of Spirits, and Fits of Languor, find prompt and permanent relief from the Bitters. The [illegible] on this point is conclusive, and from both sexes.
As a Genuine Tonic, HOSTETTER'S BITTERS produce effects which must be experienced or witnessed before they can be fully appreciated. In cases of Constitutional Weakness, Premature Decay, and Debility and Decrepitude arising from old age, it exercises the electric influence. In the convalescent stages of all diseases it operates as a delightful invigorant. When the powers of nature are relaxed, it operates to re-inforce and re-establish them.
Last but not least, it is the only safe stimulant, being manufactured from sound and innocuous materials, and entirely free from the acrid elements present more or less in all the ordinary tonics and stomachics of the day.
SOLD EVERYWHERE.
HODGE, CALEF & CO., Agents,
je14d3ptf   Portland, Oregon.

G. VENARD,
CHARTRES COFFEE!
Manufactory Established in June, 1851.
STEAM POWER, NOS 625 AND 627 FRONT ST.
HAS CONSTANTLY ON HAND GROUND AND ROASTED COFFEE, GREEN COFFEE of the best qualities, CREAM OF TARTAR and SPICES of all sorts.
The undersigned, who has always enjoyed public confidence for the excellent quality of his Coffee, neglects nothing to justify the good name acquired by his productions, the sale of which daily increases. The acknowledged superiority of his merchandise, which commands here and in the markets of the interior a relatively higher price, excites the cupidity of some manufacturers, and every day he sees [illegible] ing the number of those who, by counterfeit or imitation of his mark, seek to deceive the public, palming upon them their inferior productions for the genuine G. VENARD CHARTRES COFFEE. This fraud can deceive nobody after a trial, but only adds to the favorable opinion of the consumers, the very [illegible] though unwilling [illegible] ty of the counterfeiters. Nevertheless, buyers should be forewarned, and placed on their guard against this practice.
BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS.
Each package bears the signature of G. VENARD.

R. G. SNEATH,
Wholesale Grocer,
82 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND,
Has been appointed Agent for the Sale of VENARD'S COFFEE AND SPICES   my1d3ptf

A. B. ELFELT & CO.,
(*Successors to J. SELIGMAN & CO.*),
IMPORTERS OF
CLOTHING, FURNISHING GOODS
HOSIERY, &C.,
No. 111 Battery Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.
Orders promptly attended to
ELFELT, LEVI & CO.,
oc1d6mlns   132 Church Street, New York

To Whom it may Concern.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE THE EXCLUSIVE right for the sale of the following Patent Machines for the Pacific States, viz:
Russell's Threshers;
Kirby's Reapers and Mowers;
Cahoon's Seed Sowers;
Hutchinson's Wine and Cider Mills,
And all persons are hereby notified that the sale or use of the above machines must be by permission from us or they will be prosecuted.   TREADWELL & CO.
Cor. Market and Front Sts, San Francisco
San Francisco, January 8th, 1868.
CASH ORDERS FOR THE ABOVE will be received by
C. HOPKINS,
Dealer in Hardware and Agricultural Implements,
jan27d6mls   116 Front Street, Portland

L. C. HENRICHSEN,
(*Succ to J. COHEN,*)
No. 105 Front Street,
Has just received a Large and Well Selected Supply of
GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES!
DIAMONDS, JEWELRY,
Solid Silver and Plated Ware.
AGENT FOR
BOHM'S IMPROVED PATENT LADIES' BUCKLE
A NEW INVENTION which for DURABILITY, SIMPLICITY and ELEGANCE, is not surpassed.
Watches & Jewelry Repaired and Warranted.
Particular attention paid to
DIAMOND SETTING, ENGRAVING, and Enameling.
Call and see, and you will find it to your advantage to deal with him   jan16dtf

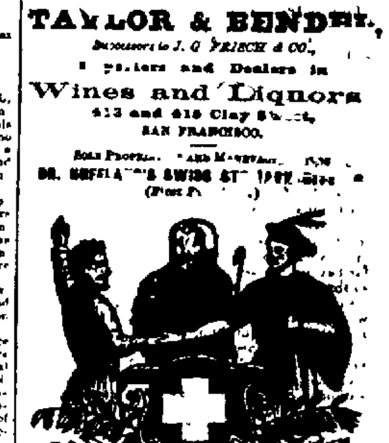
CALIFORNIA WINES!
B. D. WILSON & CO.,
WINE & COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
423 and 425 Jackson Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.
SOLE AGENTS FOR B. D. WILSON'S CELEBRATED LAKE VINEYARD and MOUND VINEYARD WINES and BRANDIES.
[illegible] Mr. B. D. Wilson's [illegible]
We offer the above Wines and Brandy, in wood or glass, in order for shipment to any part of the world with our guaranty of absolute purity, at reasonable rates, and with a liberal discount to the trade.
mh21d3m3p   B. D. WILSON & CO

Steamers.

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S
NOTICE.
WINTER ARRANGEMENT.
FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE, UNTIL FURTHER notice
THE STEAMER
[illegible] ALERT!
WILL LEAVE THE COMPANY'S DOCK, PORTLAND,
EVERY DAY (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED),
FOR OREGON CITY,
At 6½ o'clock A. M., Connecting with St[illegible]
RELIANCE and FANNIE PATTON,
OF
MONDAY, TUESDAY, THURSDAY AND FRIDAY,
of each week for
SALEM, ALBANY AND CORVALLIS,
and with
Steamer Enterprise!
On WEDNESDAY, of each week, for
HARRISBURG AND EUGENE CITY,
and with
STEAMER UNION,
ON
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY,
of each week, for
DAYTON, LAFAYETTE AND McMINNVILLE
N v 12, 1867.   A. A. McCULLY,
d1f   Pres't P. T. Co.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S
NOTICE!
BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL LEAVE PORTLAND as follows:
FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A. M.
FOR ASTORIA—Monday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.
FOR MONTICELLO—Daily (Sundays excepted) Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 1 o'clock A. M.
A BOAT WILL LEAVE CELILO Every Monday, Tuesday, Thursday, Friday and Saturday on arrival of Train from Dalles.
RETURNING—Leave Wallula on Monday, Wednesday and Friday mornings. Also, on Wednesday and Saturday at 2 o'clock P. M., leaving Umatilla Thursday and Sunday mornings.
N. B.—BOATS FOR TRANSPORTATION OF STOCK in readiness when boats are offered.
J. C. AINSWORTH,
mh22dtf ls   Pres't O. S. N. Co.

TAYLOR & BENDEL,
Successors to J. G. FRIECH & CO.,
Importers and Dealers in
Wines and Liquors
413 and 415 Clay Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.
Sole Proprietors and Manufacturers [illegible]
DR. HOFFLAND'S SWISS STOMACH BITTERS
(First P[illegible])



The world-[illegible] reputation, together with the extensive and increasing demand for DR. HOFFLAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once [illegible] to the favorable notice of all [illegible] of a GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. As a Purifier of the Blood, acting surely yet [illegible] on the functions of the Liver and Kidneys, they are unsurpassed, and a most agreeable drink.   ap1dtf

EMIL, LOWENSTEIN & CO.,
FURNITURE,
BEDDING,

CARPETS,
OIL CLOTHS AND
WALL PAPER,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
AT
SAN FRANCISCO PRICES,
NOS. 134, 136, 138 FIRST STREET.
(Between Yamhill and Taylor),
PORTLAND, OREGON.
sep16   d3ptf

W. FRANK & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
WOOD AND WILLOW WARE,
Paint Brushes,
BRUSHES OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS,
Brooms, Feather Dusters,
Twines and Lines,
Toys of all descriptions,
Fancy Goods,
Children's Carriages, &c.
406 and 408 BATTERY STREET,
SAN FRANCISCO,
WOULD INFORM THE PUBLIC THAT HAVING just received Large Reinforcements in the above articles, in addition to their already EXTENSIVE STOCK, do offer to their customers and the public at large advantages superior to any other House on the Pacific Coast.
Call and inspect our stock and examine our prices.
Written orders promptly attended to.   mh13d3p3m

WASH-DAY MADE EASY
BY USING
STANDARD SOAP CO.'S
WASHING POWDER.
TRY THEIR
[illegible] SOAP,
AND
ADAMANTINE CANDLES,
And test Their Superior Quality.
mh23   Sold by all Grocers.

Excelsior Soda Works
D. BIGLEY & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
ENGLISH ALE & PORTER,
SODA WATER,
GINGER POP, CIDER, PAGNE CIDER,
SPRUCE BEER &c.,
No. 4 North Front Street,
ap6   PORTLAND, OREGON   dtf

PORTLAND ICE CO.
OFFICES AT
CHAS. BURCHARDT'S AND WALTER MOFFITT'S.
ALL WHO WISH TO KEEP COOL SHOULD CALL as above and leave their orders for ICE, which will be delivered in all parts of the city   ap9d3ptf

Portland Macadamized Road Co.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKHOLDERS of the Portland Macadamized Road Company will be held at the WHITE HOUSE ON SATURDAY April 18, 1868, at 2 o'clock P. M., for the election of Directors. By order of the Board of Directors.
W. S. CALDWELL,
apl1 td   Secretary.

Office Portland Water Co.,
NOTICE.
FROM AND AFTER THE 1ST DAY OF APRIL, 1868, A. A. WILLIAMS is our authorized Agent to collect and receipt for Water rents.
April 11, 1868   d6t   H. D. GREEN, Sup't.

The Forbidden Fruit.

CHAPTER I.

A party of young men were assembled at a bachelors' dinner. The more solid portions of the feast had been disposed of, with the gusto and enjoyment of youthful appetites in whom the pleasures of gormandizing are still fresh, and on whose digestion the results of its indulgence had not yet begun to tell, and the dessert was placed on the table.

"In heaven's name, Paul, do wake up, and don't be doing the skeleton at the feast! You haven't opened your mouth to speak, or eat, half a dozen times since we sat down. What the deuce ails you, old fellow, eh?" And the speaker a very young man, with a broad and joyous face, in which the eyes and teeth that seemed to be always gleaming and laughing in concert, caught your attention to the exclusion of every other feature—clapped his neighbor on the shoulder, and, pressing his hand where he had placed it, waited with a questioning expression in his laughing glance.

Paul woke up, and slowly turned his large open eyes vaguely and dreamily on his interlocutor, but without replying to his question.

"Reflecting on the brevity of human life? on the uncertainty of our destiny I———"

"Faith, your chance arrow has pretty nearly hit the mark," said Paul, with a half contemptuous smile.

"Strange as are the time and place for such reflections, they were precisely what occupied me."

"Did they? then the case is a grave one—an attack of metaphysics, with aggravated symptoms. What's to be done? Where's my prescription?" And he poured a copious dose of Burgundy into his friend's glass. Paul drank, [illegible] and replaced the glass on the table in silence.

"No better?—try it again," —Paul shook his head and pushed away the bottle.

"Never mind me, there's a good fellow, Hugh."

"But I do mind you," Hugh said, kindly. "I have been minding you for some time, and I am sure there's something wrong. We'll talk about this another time."

And with more tact than most people would have given him credit for, Hugh turned away, and, joining in the general tone of the party, left Paul to indulge undisturbed in his meditations.

In the centre of the table stood a silver basket filled with a variety of fruit, placed there with at least as much view to effect as to consumption. Hugh, attempting to disengage a bunch of grapes, considerably disarranged the whole fabric, and a large golden rind fruit rolled to the side of Paul's plate.

"Significant!" laughed Hugh. "There's the means of solving your difficulties—the forbidden fruit!*—eat it, and see what will come of it."

"The forbidden fruit!" The [illegible] sounded strangely suggestive in Paul's ears. He cut it [illegible], half in jest, half in earnest, as one trying an experiment of which his reason is ashamed, and tasted it; then he amused himself picking out the pips, and scattering them about his plate. When Hugh was looking the other way, he put two or three of them into his pocket, and, not very long after, the party broke up.

Paul was only twenty. A somewhat delicate constitution, and intensely imaginative and nervously excitable temperament, an intellectual organization of the finest structure, and a love of the study of the abstruse and marvellous, were his predominant characteristics. The early death of his parents had left him free to follow the somewhat dangerous bent of his inclinations. He was, moreover, unfortunately for one so endowed, rich far beyond the usual limit of his expenditure; so that [illegible] to labor, no occasion [illegible] by wrestling with the world [illegible] to brace his nerves, to gird [illegible] himself like a man.

[illegible] Paul [illegible] man inebri[illegible] with a life, the secret and end of [illegible] speculate on without solving, and, like most men and most women in such cases, before learning that [illegible] is not wisdom, but [illegible]—instead of utilizing the gift of existence, seeking out and performing the simple duties lying in his path, with all his heart, and mind, and soul, and strength, and leaving the rest to God—to explain what man has never explained, does, or will explain while the flesh confines the spirit.

So Paul went down to the country and established himself all alone in the old place, that was his by right of ancient inheritance, and read all the mysterious books in the library, and wandered about day and night through the dimmest recesses of the woods, and the ghostliest chambers of the mansion, and questioned heaven and earth why he was born, and for what he should live and die. And all the while God's sunshine, God's insects and flowers, and God's birds that sung of love and praise in the boughs over his head, and God's laborers that worked in the broad fields by day and returned tranquil and content to their cottage homes and wives and children at night, were whispering the answer; but other voices made a jarring, restless noise in his heart, and prevented his hearing it.

One day, when worn and haggard with speculation on the weary theme, he flung down his books and wandered into the beautiful conservatory, into which the gloomy library opened. As he drew aside the heavy curtains that hung over the entrance, the burst of warmth and light and perfume for a moment, almost overpowered his strained senses; then, as he became more used to the atmosphere, its delicious essence seemed to infuse itself into his young veins, and to quicken the sickly life within him. He walked about, looking at and [illegible] the flowers, and watching, with a sort of vague, idle pleasure, the gambols of the gold fish in the fountain. He sat down under a lofty rose tree, whose fruity scented blooms hung bending over him, a chill autumnal breeze stole through an open glass. The rose-tree shivered, and the odorous petals of one of the fullest blossoms showered sadly and silently over his head.

"The old story! birth, life, death—why, and for what?"

A [illegible] butterfly settled on a heliotrope before his eyes. It heaved up and down its orbed and gorgeous wings, and he watched it admiringly; then it took its flight aloft among the fuschia bells that hung from the roof; and, while struggling and beating the painted down off its beautiful wings in striving to force its way through the glass, a spider rushed from its ambush and [illegible] winding its crushing net around and round the trembling creature, till it presented nothing but an unformed dingy mass.

Paul shrugged his shoulders, and walked away. The odorous blossoms and yellow globes of a fine orange tree attracted his wandering attention. [illegible] then flashed across him—the forbidden fruit! Obeying a hasty and unreasonable impulse, he left the conservatory, sought and found the seeds he had preserved, and brought them down. He took a large flower pot and filled it with rich mould, planted the seeds in its mo[illegible] the earth, and placed it in the sunniest spot. Then he went back to the library, resumed his studies, and forgot all about his gardening.

A fortnight passed before Paul again visited the conservatory. Not a thought of the forbidden fruit had, during that time, entered his brain, and it was only when by chance the flower-pot caught his eye, that he remembered, not without a certain [illegible] of curiosity, his plantation. He approached, and saw, spreading themselves above the dark mould, two pale green leaves. Paul took up the pot, and examined the poor little plant with a pleasure and interest he had never felt for the richest and finest production that had developed their luxuriant beauties under the culture of other hands.

"My work hath blood in it," so it seemed to him. Something of his own blood—something of himself—appeared to belong to the frail little thing, with its inch of stem and two poor leaflets. He examined them long before he restored the pot to its sunny corner, and sprinkled the mould carefully with water from the fountain.

As every object we contemplate takes its color from the bent and tendency of our individual mind, so this new subject of simple and wholesome interest became tinged in the mind of Paul with the wild, speculative, supernatural impression that pervades it—the forbidden fruit, that gave to the eater the knowledge of good and evil. This idea constantly haunted him in connection with the plant. Lately, he had taken much to the study of alchemy. He had even begun to attempt the concoction of some of the mysterious fluids that were, in certain combinations, to produce certain magical results.

Now, all his ideas were turned in one direction—that of nurturing the plant in such a way as would develop the mysterious power he felt persuaded lay dormant within it. So, night and day he worked, and read, and studied, and experimented; trembling the while lest some fatal error might blast the frail life of the creature of his care.

Sometimes it waned and drooped, and then Paul hung over it as over a sick child, on whose existence the happiness of his own depended. Then it reared its head and resumed its vigor, and he breathed freely and walked re[illegible].

In time, the tiny plant grew and spread into a shrub, then expanded into a tree. During its growth, Paul had several times transplanted it, so as to give space for its roots to extend and heaven only knows the terror and anxiety each of those operations had cost him. But it endured them; and at last—at last! O height of triumph! a flower bud made its appearance on one of its branches; then a second; a third; and soon some score studded the boughs.

This was the decisive moment, on the treatment he now adopted—so his studies had taught him—depended the success or failure of all his hopes. In the composition of the strange and subtle essence that was to bring the tree to fruition, and endow the produce with the qualities he sought such time, labor and anxiety were expended, that he emerged from his laboratory haggard and ghastly as a spectre. But the essence was obtained according, he thought, to all the combinations necessary to ensure a happy result and with a hand trembling with hope, fear and excitement, he poured on the roots the contents of the phial. A low shiver ran upwards from the stem to the top of the tree, the branches writhed for a moment and then the buds fell in a shower to the ground!

All then was over—the hope, the yearning, the labor of months upon months destroyed in a single instant, and forever.

Paul uttered a cry, and hid his face in his [illegible] clutched hands.

He could not look on the ruin; and, rushing back into his study, gave himself up to his despair.

But he could not keep long away from the tree; a fascination he found it impossible to resist gradually drew his footsteps back to it, and slowly and hopelessly he approached it once more. Its changed appearance, however, startled and thrilled him with astonishment, almost hope. It had [illegible] into a richness and vigor that it had ever before displayed; the [illegible] in size, a fuller, deeper tinge [illegible]—nay, it even seemed to Paul that the stems and boughs had acquired greater vigor. He drew nearer, examined closer, and beheld one bud, the first it had put forth, swelled and invigorated like the rest of the tree, firmly adhering to its stalk.

And now on this tiny green globe, hung his all of hope, and love, and care on earth. A worm, a fly, a blight, a breath, might ruin him forever, take from him in a second the sole interest his existence possessed. A chill blast in giving the tree air, a hot breath in administering the warmth necessary to bring it to maturity, might detach it from the stem, and involve it in the decay of its fellows. The interest grew terrible, the anxiety wearing beyond expression. Rest, properly speaking, Paul had none. He watched over the tree day and night, to see that no danger should approach it, that the temperature, which constant observation showed him best suited it, should never vary.

The few hours of sleep nature absolutely required of him were haunted with visions of destruction to the bud. Now a grub of fearful aspect, now a caterpillar, with saw like teeth, threatened its existence, now a fierce gleam of sunshine made it droop, a few drops of too cold water awakened it, and he woke up, trembling to examine it, and to prove to himself palpably that his terrors were all imaginary.

Slowly the bud grew, and swelled and whitened, and at last, one summer night, as Paul woke from a troubled vision, he saw its petals gradually and with an imperceptible motion expanding in the pale ray of a slanting moonbeam directed on it, while a fragrance of such faint, yet penetrating deliciousness, as steeped his whole being with a new and unknown sensation of pain and delight no words could render, filled the air.

By morning the flower was fully blown. For a week it remained in the same state, unchanged in aspect and odor, and during that period Paul never absented himself beyond half an hour at a time, though the peculiar properties of the perfume kept such a strain, and exercised such an influence, on his nerves, as to threaten at times some startling crisis. When it began to lose its dazzling purity and texture, decay asserted its powers and one by one its petals faded, shrunk, and fell away, disclosing a tiny green fruit at the bottom of the calyx.

CHAPTER II.

Two years had gone by since the day when Paul had sown the seed that had produced the tree of the forbidden fruit. He was now two and twenty, but already had his youth passed away forever. The pursuit of studies unfitted to the human brain, the concoction of essences composed for the greater part of deleterious substances, and compounded with a labor, an anxiety, and often an amount of failure and disappointment in themselves as destructive as the terrible processes the more material part of the work required, the want of rest, the overwhelming, engrossing weight of the one thought, the one interest, had wrecked his health, and brought on him the infirmities of age, ere he had arrived at full manhood.

Hugh and others of his friends had, at various times, sought to recall him to himself, and to bring him back into the world he had left, but all their attempts were met with impatience and neglect; and, at last, he had succeeded in securing the void he sought to establish, in isolating himself from all human sympathy and interest. No love, no hate, no care, entered his mind for any living creature. To him the joys and sorrows, the hopes and fears that agitate mankind, were unknown; he had no smiles, no tears; he needed no one's love, no one's aid; he had neither love nor aid to offer any one. To know was all he desired, and he fell down and worshipped the stock of a tree, as the representative of knowledge.

Meanwhile, the farther the plant had advanced in its development, the slower had been the process of that development, and the ripening of the fruit was an operation of such intense tediousness, that Paul's reason seemed often on the point of giving way beneath the ceaseless and prolonged tension. But the thought—when it has arrived at its maturity, I have but to eat and to know, know all things, to know good and evil, to expound the riddle of the universe, to penetrate into the mysteries of the creation, that not all the sages of ancient or modern times could do more than guess at blunderingly; to learn the secret of my own destiny, and of the destiny of all mankind; to see why I was born, and what I am to do, and whither my spirit is to wend its flight!—this thought called back his sinking reason, and made him take patience till time should bring about the accomplishment of his desires.

Thus looking forward, he never looked back into the past that had been his, in which to train mind and body to their proper ends, to cultivate the heart, now dead within his breast, to surround himself with love, the "love of man made life of man that saves." He never, for a moment, cared to grasp the present that was yet all his own, he never even thought—strange!—that let the future bring what knowledge it might, his forces, mental and physical, were so far spent by the unnatural stress they had undergone, that there was little chance of his being able to enjoy the prize he had wasted life to obtain.

None of these thoughts occupied him. To know was all he sought, the rest was swallowed up in the one great desire.

By degrees the great fruit grew and yellowed and the bough that bore it bent beneath its weight, so that Paul had to prop it up, lest it should snap beneath its golden load. An odor, less rich, but more subtle, and in its nature and effects widely different from that of the blossom, began to emanate from it.

Instead of the intoxicating dreamy reveries that the flower's perfume had awakened in Paul's brain, this filled it with a strange dawning of lucidity. Things hitherto incomprehensible began to assume significance; isolated experiences became wonderfully connected, the missing links his former senses had failed to perceive, being supplied to complete the chain.

Hints gradually gaining clearness, the cause and nature and aim of the hidden mysteries of existence suggested themselves to him, and though he could only see in a glass darkly, every day that the fruit advanced towards maturity, convinced him more and more that he had but to wait till it was fully ripe, to attain the sole hope and end of his existence.

The day came. Paul saw that the forbidden fruit had reached the culminated point, and that it was now fit to be plucked and eaten.

He had achieved the summit of his utmost hopes, his farthest ambition. Knowledge was there, within the grasp of his hand—in another moment he would be master of the secret no mortal being had, until this day, possessed. He would stand above the angels of light and darkness. What, then, stayed his hand? Why, each time that he raised it, did it drop nerveless by his side? Why did he hesitate and tremble?

One more effort, and the fruit was plucked and was between his lips. He saw the past, the present, and the future laid out before him as God had ordained them, yet subject to the influence of his own free will. He saw the past as it might have been, not all bright, but strewn with many flowers that had only wanted the culture of his hand to yield him all their beauty and perfume. He saw the heart that a tender word, a kindly act of his, would have bound to him forever. He saw the neglected work, whose execution would have brought him fame, and esteem, and self respect. He saw the pale phantom of the woman that would have worshipped, and tended, and clung around him, aiding, supporting, encouraging him, doubling with her life his life, his strength and his energies. He saw the shadows of the children that would have climbed round his knees, supporting him in age, and transmitting to posterity his honored name.

He sat in the present himself, alone, utterly alone—a worn, worthless, decrepit, useless being, shut out from all that makes life pleasant or valuable, or even endurable.

And beyond, what did he see in the future? Death, standing there at the very threshold ready to bear him away, no respite, no time to exercise the gift he had thus purchased; none to retrieve the past, to utilize the present, even at the moment it was revealed by what means these might have been done.

Death he saw—and beyond this nothing; so far knowledge brought him not one step farther. On the land that lay on the other side of the grave, her ray threw not a glimmer all was impenetrable darkness! He felt that darkness extending to himself, dimming his vision, thickening his perceptions, closing him up in dull abstraction.

"In the day that thou eatest thereof, thou shalt surely die!" The one sentence continually rung in his ears. The sense of all else was lost to him. Finally, that, too, ceased, and he lay dead at the foot of the tree of the forbidden fruit!

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* A West Indian fruit somewhat resembling a very large lemon called the shaddock, is, according to a tradition, the authority of which is unknown to us, supposed to be the forbidden fruit of Scripture.

Willamette Lodge No. 4, F. & A. M. Holds its Regular Communications on the 1st and 3d Mondays of each month at 7 o'clock P. M. Brethren in good standing are invited to attend.
ap17tf By order of W. M.

Portland R. A. C. No. 3.—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall, No. 18 North Front street.
By order of E. H. P.

Multnomah Lodge No. 18, I. O. G. T.—Holds Regular Meetings at 7½ o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week. All members in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. C. T.

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 7 o'clock in Stark's building, third story, opposite Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order a. N. G.
Portland, February 14, 1865 dtf

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7 o'clock, in Stark's building, third story opposite Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.
Feb. 4, 1865 dtf

Minerva Lodge No. 19, I. O. O. F. (German)—Meets every Monday evening at 7½ o'clock in Stark's building third story, opposite Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.
Portland, March 11th 1868 dtf

AYER'S CHERRY PECTORAL surpasses all other remedies in the rapid and radical cure of Colds, Coughs and Consumption.

ASTHMA.—This disease causes great difficulty of breathing and tightness across the chest, and sometimes attended with a great deal of suffocation. The paroxysm generally comes on at night, while lying down, sometimes it is attended with great violence. ALLEN'S LUNG BALSAM will always give immediate relief and in many cases if persevered in it will cure the disease altogether. For sale by dealers in family medicines.

SOOTHING AND BRACING.—There is no preparation in existence which has such a soothing effect in cases of nervous excitement as

DR. HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS.

Although the fame of this renowned invigorant rests mainly on its astonishing cures of Dyspepsia, Liver Complaint and Intestinal disorders, it is equally efficacious in nervous complaints. Thousands of ladies resort to it as a remedy for hysteria, fluttering of the heart, nervous headache, vertigo, general debility and all peculiar disturbances and derangements to which, as a sex, they are subject. It cheers and lightens the depressed mental powers as well as strengthens the body, and its use is never followed by any unpleasant reaction. Sold by all Druggists and dealers everywhere.
HODGE, CALEF & CO., Agents,
Portland, Oregon.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

OF THE

PHOENIX INSURANCE COMPANY

ON

December 31, 1867.

CASH ASSETS.

Cash on hand and in Bank	$54,596 00
Cash in hand of Agents and in course of transmission	128,752 54
Bills receivable for loans secured by personal and collateral security	47,340 00
Bills receivable for loans secured by Real Estate	87,700 00
New York Bank Stocks:	
75 shares United States Trust Company	18,125 00
200 shares Fourth National Bank	21,200 00
100 shares Metropolitan National Bank	13,000 00
100 shares Manufacturers' and Merchants' Bank	10,700 00
400 shares Mechanics' National Bank	12,200 00
200 shares Merchants' Exchange Bank	11,000 00
100 shares Merchants' National Bank	5,900 00
Boston Bank Stocks:	
60 shares National Hide and Leather Bank	7,200 00
Hartford Bank Stocks:	
300 shares Farmers' and Mechanics' Bank	30,000 00
200 shares City National Bank	21,800 00
200 shares Ætna National Bank	25,000 00
120 shares Phœnix National Bank	20,2[illegible] 00
300 shares Mercantile National Bank	32,400 00
125 shares State Bank	11,250 00
200 shares Hartford National Bank	27,800 00
100 shares Connecticut River Bank	7,500 00
120 shares American National Bank	7,440 00
Miscellaneous Bank Stocks:	
150 shares New Britain National Bank	16,050 00
150 shares Citizens' National Bank, Waterbury	15,050 00
200 shares Waterbury National Bank	21,800 00
60 shares Niagara District Bank, Canada	6,450 00
Other Stocks and Bonds:	
Holyoke Water Power Company's Stock	12,000 00
Philadelphia and Reading R. R. Stock	19,250 00
Michigan Central R. R. Stocks	22,500 00
Hartford City Bonds	10,000 00
New Britain Water Bonds	11,500 00
Minneapolis Water Bonds	5,000 00
Chicago and Northwestern First Mortgage Bonds	8,600 00
Hartford and New Haven R. R. Bonds	20,600 00
California State Bonds	31,750 00
San Francisco Bonds	60,000 00
Connecticut State Bonds	101,500 00
Ohio State Stock of 1870	40,487 50
Tennessee State Bonds	10,500 00
Wisconsin State Bonds	19,000 00
Missouri State Stock	25,000 00
Toledo City Bonds	5,000 00
United States Stock "Sixes of 1881,"	90,100 00
United States Stock "Five Twenties,"	40,420 00
Accumulated Interest	2,880 67
TOTAL ASSETS	$1,234,195 41

The Greatest Amount Insured in any One Risk is $10,000.

The Phoenix Insurance Company of Hartford—devoted to Fire In[illegible] exclusively—can re-insure, at the highest rates, every risk n[illegible] upon its books—discharge all obligations present or prospective, of whatever nature—pay back to Stockholders every dollar of its Capital Stock—and retire from business with a clean net Cash Surplus of

$118,683 58.

Such facts speak of the legitimate and successful operations of the Company, and commend the Phoenix to the patronage and favor of those who for first-class protection are willing to pay a fair compensation.

Branch Office—424 California Street,
SAN FRANCISCO
R. H. MAGILL, Manager.
O. B. GIBSON,
Resident Agent, Portland,
ap2dlm OFFICE Post Office Building, First St

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES for the District of the State of Oregon.—In the matter of Alexander Hamilton Bankrupt.—In Bankruptcy. To whom it may concern: The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as assignee of Alexander Hamilton, in the county of Multnomah and State of Oregon within said District who has been adjudged a bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of said District.
JOHN CATLIN Assignee, &c.
Dated at Portland, April 10th, 1868. a11d1w

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES for the District of Oregon.—In the matter of Thomas Hamilton—In Bankruptcy. The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as assignee of the said Thomas Hamilton, of the city of Portland, in the county of Multnomah, and State of Oregon within said District, who has been adjudged a bankrupt upon his own petition, by the District Court of said District.
JOHN CATLIN Assignee, &c.
April 13, '68 ap14 1w

BOOK PAPER.

JUST RECEIVED—an invoice of 40 and 44 lb Book Paper. For sale by
HENRY L. PITTOCK,
No. 5 Washington street

HAYING AND HARVESTING TOOLS
For sale by H. W. CORBETT & CO.

BOOTS AND SHOES,
sep1dtf For sale by H. W. CORBETT & CO

Hotels and Restaurants.

WHITE HOUSE.
CUSHING & TODD,
PROPRIETORS

THIS PLEASANT SUMMER RESORT, SITUATED at the terminus of the Portland & Milwaukie Macadamized Road, has been leased by Messrs. Cushing & Todd and after a thorough renovating and refitting, is now ready for the reception of guests.

The PIC NIC GROUNDS have received special attention, arbors arranged, seats prepared, and a good floor for dancing provided.

The BASE BALL GROUND has been leveled and cleared of obstructions for the benefit of lovers of this healthful and exciting sport.

All the substantials as well as luxuries of the season will be found on the table at the White House and every attention and care extended to all who may favor us with their patronage. CUSHING & TODD
March 31 (1m)

Western Hotel,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
Corner of Morrison and First streets.

THE BEST AND MOST COMMODIOUS HOTEL IN the State, where every want is anticipated and cheerfully supplied.

WARM & COLD BATHS ATTACHED TO THE HOUSE.

This Hotel is located near the Steamship Landing. The Hotel Coach will be in attendance at all the Landings to convey Passengers and Baggage to and from the House FREE OF CHARGE.
WM. K. SEWALL
jan6dtf JOHN C. DOREY Proprietors

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!
(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE,)
Corner Washington and Front Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON

L. P. W. QUIMBY,

HAVING taken the above House, wishes to announce to the public that he is now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone, which is in the power of the proprietor to do, to render guests comfortable.
FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOUSE.
Portland, Feb 2, 1867 dtf

WHAT-CHEER HOUSE,
Nos. 126, 128, and 130, Front Street,
PORTLAND OREGON

Reduced Rates!

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING TAKEN THIS well known House, solicit increased patronage from the traveling public.

The House has lately been refitted and they are now able to offer additional inducements to their patrons.

The Table will be furnished with the best the market affords, and is under the immediate supervision of the proprietors. Rooms well furnished and well ventilated.

A large fire-proof safe for the deposit of valuables. Baggage taken to the Hotel free of charge.

BOARD, per week	$5 00
BOARD and LODGING, per week	$6 to $ 00

Nothing will be left undone which is in the power of the proprietors to do, to render guests comfortable.
feb1dtf LYONS, LEONARD & CO.

GLOBE HOTEL,
On Front Street, Opposite Steamship Landing,
PORTLAND, OREGON

HAS JUST CHANGED HANDS AND HAS BEEN thoroughly renovated and fitted up for the accommodation of the Traveling Public.

Board per Week	$5 00
Board and Lodging	6 00

Come and see us.
C. W. HIGGINS & S. J. MOODY
feb19d3m Proprietors

BROOKLYN HOUSE,
Nos. 42 and 44 First Street, between Pine and Oak,
(One block from O. S. N. Co.'s Wharf,)
PORTLAND, OREGON.

Board, per week	$5 00
Board, per day	75
Single Meals	25
Lodgings	25@50

This Hotel has been Renovated and Newly Furnished with SUPERIOR ACCOMMODATIONS for the Traveling Public. feb24dtf JOSEPH PETTY Proprietor

UMATILLA HOUSE,
DALLES OREGON.
HANDLEY & SINNOTT Proprietors

THIS POPULAR HOUSE IS CENTRALLY LOCATED
NEAR THE
Steamboat Landing & Railroad Depot,
HAS ACCOMMODATIONS FOR 200 GUESTS,
and will be conducted as a
First-Class House!
OFFICE OF THE
Canyon City & Willow Creek
STAGE LINE!

CARRIAGE AND BAGGAGE WAGON will always be in attendance at the Cars and Steamboat Landings, FREE OF CHARGE.

Two large Fire proof Safes for the Deposit of Valuables.

In connection with the Hotel we have a

BAR AND READING ROOM.

THE BAR will always be supplied with the best WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS, also, Ale, Beer, etc.

THE READING ROOM will contain all the Latest Oregon, California and Eastern Papers.

FREE LUNCH at 10 o'clock A. M. ap5dtf

Greatest Economy in Water Power
ON THE GLOBE!

Fig. 1,

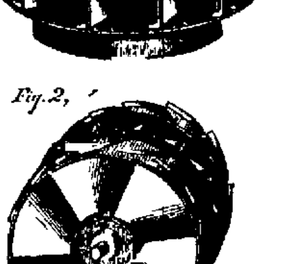
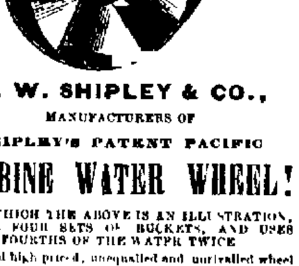


Fig. 2,



H. W. SHIPLEY & CO.,
MANUFACTURERS OF
SHIPLEY'S PATENT PACIFIC
TURBINE WATER WHEEL!

OF WHICH THE ABOVE IS AN ILLUSTRATION, has FOUR SETS OF BUCKETS, AND USES THREE FOURTHS OF THE WATER TWICE.

The old high priced, unequalled and unrivalled wheel has been PLAYED out by a fair working trial made by Mr H. Kelly at his saw mill, and the public can see what he says as to the capacity of the two wheels in the following testimonial over his own signature:

MR. H. W. SHIPLEY, Sir: In reply to your inquiry as to how I like you Pacific Turbine Wheel I have to say that I have used one over-shot and three Leffel wheels—10, 13 and 15 inch diameters. When I substituted your 15 inch wheel for the 13 inch Leffell wheel, though unfinished, it worked the machinery like a top using 52 ft of water per minute more than the 13 inch Leffell. At your request I subsequently took your wheel out that it might be finished, and then I put in a 15 inch Leffel, but it gave no better power than yours while it used 52 cubic feet more water per minute. After some months, I replaced your wheel and am still using it with the most satisfactory results. I have subjected it to some severe tests. For instance, while running the circular saw in a log which squared 15 inches, I added the planer with a 9 inch knife cutting from one eighth to one fourth of an inch depth with out in the least slacking the speed. After thorough trial of both wheels, I am satisfied that your wheel with gates one eighth of an inch open gives as much power as the Leffell with gates one-third open. At half gate your wheel gives double the power of the Leffel at half gate. At full gate the power of yours exceeds that of the Leffel, by from ten to twelve per cent. At quarter gate, the Leffel holds no comparison with yours at quarter gate.

N. B. Mr. Shipley was not present at either of the trials of his wheel, he being sick at the first, and absent from the state, at the second trial.
H. KELLY
Mountain Springs, Multnomah Co., Oregon
Jan 11, 1868.

CAUTION.

To all whom it may concern: We hereby give notice that we will prosecute every infringement on our Patents whether it is the maker, user, buyer or seller. Every infringement will be prosecuted, whether our claims are used in whole or in part.

Send for Illustrated Descriptive Circulars, and Price Lists. They are ready for distribution. Address
H. W. SHIPLEY & CO.
Care Willamette Iron Works
mh20dtf Portland, Oregon.

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

NOTICE.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S
Fast Freight Line
TO IDAHO!
WINTER ARRANGEMENT.

FROM AND AFTER DEC. 10TH, 1867, UNTIL further notice, our rates for FAST FREIGHT will be as follows:

From Portland to Silver City	40 cents per pound.
" " " Idaho City	37 " " "
" " " Boise City	28 " " "
" " " Lagrande	18 " " "
" " " Union	19 " " "
" " " Baker	20 " " "

Portland, Dec. 10, 1867.
dec11dtf WELLS, FARGO & CO

JOHN HAILEY'S
PIONEER LINE OF
Concord Coaches!
CARRYING THE U. S. MAILS and
WELLS, FARGO & CO'S EXPRESS.
We are now prepared to Book Passengers Direct to
Shasta City, Willow Creek Mines!
THROUGH TO SHASTA IN THREE DAYS!
FARE FROM UMATILLA $32 00

LEAVES UMATILLA EVERY MORNING AT 3 o'clock for Willow Creek Mines, Boise City and all intermediate points.
JOHN HAILEY, Proprietor,
ap1d1ptf JOS. PINKHAM, Agent.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,
UMATILLA OREGON.

GOODS RECEIVED AND FORWARDED TO ALL parts of the MINES IN OREGON, IDAHO AND OWYHEE, and all business connected with the Forwarding and Commission business promptly attended to.

Consignments of Goods solicited.

References:
Jacob Underhill & Co., Geo. C. Johnson & Co., San Francisco | Allen & Lewis, Portland, Oregon.

Mark Goods care of J. R. F., Umatilla.

A full stock of Groceries and Provisions, Hardware, Mechanics', Miners' and Blacksmiths Tools, Iron and Steel, always on hand, and will be sold Low for Cash.
Jan15 tf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

POLY & CLAYBURGH,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION
MERCHANTS,
AND DEALERS IN
General Merchandise
feb19 UMATILLA, OREGON d3m

San Francisco.

CHOW-KI-ANG!
THE CELEBRATED CHINESE
BLOOD AND STOMACH
INVIGORATOR.

A purely Vegetable remedy for strengthening the Stomach and Digestive Organs, regulating the Liver, Bowels and Secretions, purifying the Blood, eradicating Mercurial and Syphilitic Taints, Healing Eruptions, Pimples, Skin Diseases and Discharges, Relieving Rheumatism, Neuralgia, and all Muscular and Nervous Disorders, restoring Tone and Vigor to the System when debilitated by disease or imprudence.

This preparation is exclusively of Chinese origin and contains, in a concentrated state, the curative properties of fourteen distinct Medical Plants. It is entirely unlike any remedy for similar complaints ever before offered to the public, and will be found upon trial more thorough and radical in its effects.

Full directions with every bottle. Price, $1. Trade supplied at LANGLEY, CROWELL & CO.'S,
Corner Battery and Clay streets, San Francisco,
mh16d3m&p Wholesale Agents

WILSON & EVANS,
543 CLAY ST., SAN FRANCISCO,
Manufacturers and Importers
OF
RIFLES, SHOT GUNS AND GUN MATERIALS
Of every Description.

ALSO, IMPORTERS OF ENGLISH, French and American Fishing Tackle, which we offer both wholesale and retail at 20 PER CENT BELOW ANY OTHER HOUSE on the Pacific Coast. Dixon's Shot Pouches and Powder Flasks, and WOSTENHOLM'S POCKET CUTLERY in great variety. We are also the appointed agents for HENRY'S and SPENCER'S RIFLES and COLT'S and SMITH & WESSON'S PISTOLS, all of which we offer at the Lowest possible price. Orders executed with dispatch.

N. B.—Repairing in all the branches at moderate prices. jn23d4p3m

N. W. SPAULDING,
Saw-Smithing & Repairing
ESTABLISHMENT,
No. 113 Pine Street, between Front and Battery,
SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS.

REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c.

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes, also, Cross cut, Mill, Muley, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand Saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Arbours at lowest market rates.

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.

N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants Portland, Oregon, are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.
July 1st 1866—dtf N. W. SPAULDING

CITY BAKERY
AND
Provision Store.
R. PITTOCK,
NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing
and Corner First and Morrison Streets,
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

PATHFINDER!

THIS NOTED HORSE, RECENTLY IMported from New Hampshire is twelve years old, sixteen hands high and when in working order weighs Eleven Hundred Pounds. He is of a deep brown color, and was sired by the

OLD FRENCH MORRILL!

and claimed by Mr. Morrill to be one of the Best Horses ever begotten by that celebrated Trotter.

PATHFINDER HAS TROTTED A MILE IN PUBLIC IN TWO MINUTES AND THIRTY SIX SECONDS, and in private has done better by four seconds. He is undoubtedly fit for his training.

THE FASTEST STALLION IN NEW ENGLAND!

He possesses the rare faculty of imparting to his stock all the best qualities of the sire, including both size and speed. Few if any of his colts that have arrived at the age of five years can be bought for a less sum than Five Hundred, and some are held as high as Fifteen Hundred Dollars, all being noted for their speed and endurance.

THE PATHFINDER will stand the present season at S. DURBIN'S STABLE SALEM, April 1st, and at JEFFERSON and ALBANY.

TERMS—$25 (GOLD COIN) FOR THE SEASON.
PUT. SMITH & CO.
Portland, March 10th 1868 dtf

Union Market
South-West Corner of Washington and Second Streets
MANN, SCHLOTH & CO., Proprietors.

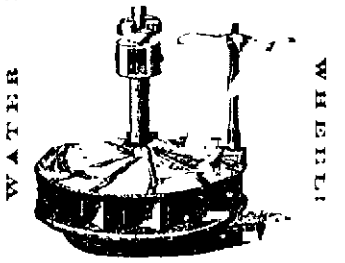
WILL ALWAYS KEEP ON HAND the Best of MEATS OF ALL VARIETIES, and other articles in their line WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

A liberal Share of Patronage is solicited, as we expect to keep as good an assortment and of as good quality as the country affords, and will deliver the same to purchasers in all parts of the city.

Kosser Meat constantly on hand.
Portland, Sept. 6th, 1867 dtf

Newspaper Ink.
200 LBS. NEWS INK IN 50 LB KEGS.
For sale by
HENRY L. PITTOCK,
No. 5 Washington street, Portland.

LEFFEL'S
AMERICAN DOUBLE TURBINE



THESE WHEELS, UNEQUALLED AND UNRIVALLED in the United States or the world, have been fully tested in this coast, many being in use at this date, driving all kinds of machinery, Saw Mills, Flour Mills, Quartz Mills, Woolen Factories, &c., &c.

The following is from the Springfield Republic:

Trial of Water Wheels.

Messrs. Jonathan Child and John A. McCreight, who are at our establishing mills and factories at Harper's Ferry, Va., wished to procure water wheels, and desiring to make a choice of Springfield Wheels procured a trial between the Leffel Double Turbine and the Welch and Burns Wheel. The following report of the Committee shows the result of the trial.

SPRINGFIELD, O., Oct 11, 1867

This is to certify, that on the 9th and 10th days of October, 1867 I in company with Mr. Staley, Civil Engineer, of Mechanicsburg, carefully measured the amount of water used in the test between the 10 inch Leffel Turbine and the 10 inch Welch & Burns Water wheels, made by Bechtle, Blakeney & Baker, made at Weimer's mill, near West Milton, Miami Co., O. The contract requiring the tests to be made with ½ gates and ¾ gates with the same amount of water for each wheel. The amount of grinding was superintended by Mr. Charles Morgan, who will report the results.

The amount of water used in the tests, as measured by myself and Mr. Staley, is as follows:

	C. ft. per min.
At ½ gate the Leffel Wheel used	88 224
" Welch & Burns used	88 224
At ¾ gate the Leffel Wheel used	117 628
" Welch & Burns used	117,628

The grinding was continued for one hour each test.
WILLIAM BROWN,
Civil Engineer.
S. S. STALEY.

Having been chosen by both parties to determine the amount of grain ground by each of the above mentioned wheels, the result was as follows:

The Leffel Wheel at ½ gate ground	256	lbs
The Welch & Burns at ½ gate ground	46½	lbs
The Leffel Wheel at ¾ gate ground	411¼	lbs
The Welch & Burns at ¾ gate ground	192	lbs

CHARLES MORGAN.

An *Enterprising* firm of this city have imported a few of the above CHEAP, PLAYED OUT WHEELS. "They GUARANTEE THEM EQUAL TO THE LEFFEL, OR NO PAY."

CAUTION.

To all whom it may concern: I hereby give notice that I will prosecute every infringement on our Patents whether it is the maker, user, buyer or seller. Every infringement, whether our claims are used in whole or in part, will be prosecuted. A. MYERS

For Circulars, containing all necessary instructions, prices, &c., please address LEFFEL & MYERS,
Care Oregon Iron Works, Portland, Oregon
Portland, March 10, 1868 mh12dtf

J. M. KEELER,
OREGON COMMISSION AGENCY
OFFICE—95 LIBERTY STREET,
NEW YORK CITY.
FOR BUYING AND SHIPPING DIRECT
BY THE ISTHMUS OR CAPE HORN,
All Classes and Varieties of Merchandise, including
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FARMING IMPLEMENTS,
CARRIAGES AND MACHINERY.

ANY ARTICLE OF EXPORT CONSIGNED TO OUR care, for sale or otherwise, will be well stored and disposed of as per instructions.

Faithful attention will also be given to the Securing and Disposition of PATENTS.

All orders and business will receive prompt attention. Goods Shipped in best style, at the Lowest Rates, and Insured to order.

GENERAL RATE OF COMMISSION, 5 PER CENT. For small matters of Purchase or Inquiry, the charge, if any, will be reasonable.

BUSINESS REFERENCES:
Aldrich, Merrill & Co., San Francisco, California.
McCraken, Merrill & Co., Portland, Oregon.
J. H. Moores, Salem, Oregon.
Thomas Monteith, Albany, Oregon.

NEW YORK CITY REFERENCES:
J. L. Brownell & Bro., Bankers, 28 Broad St.
A. R. & C. E. Tilton, 95 and 97 Liberty St.
A. M. Starr, late of Oregon, 96 Liberty St.
Alben Mann, Treas. National Bank Note Co., 1 Wall St.
sep24d3m

PORTLAND
PLUMBING, GAS & STEAM FITTING
ESTABLISHMENT,
No. 110 First Street.

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—

Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
Copper, Tin and Planished Bath Tubs;
Square and angular Black Walnut Counter-Sunk
Marble Wash Stands;
Cold, and Hot and Cold WATER SHOWERS;
SILVER-PLATED BASIN COCKS;
MARBLE WASH-BASINS;
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS;
HYDRAULIC RAMS;
NON FREEZING HYDRANTS;
WATER CLOSETS, &c., &c.

Persons wishing to introduce Cold, or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either Plain or Ornamental, would do well to give me a call.
Portland, Jan 3d, 1868. C. H. MYERS.

ENGINEERS AND OTHERS,
Take Notice.

JUST RECEIVED, A SMALL LOT OF THE CELEbrated SCOTCH TUBES for Water Guages.

Also, the Largest Stock ever offered before in this city of all sizes WROUGHT IRON PIPES from ⅛ to 4 inch inside diameter; BRASS COCKS, T's, ELBOWS, RETURN BENDS, NIPPLES, BUSHINGS, &c.

Constantly on hand, STEAM WHISTLES, STEAM GUAGES, WATER GUAGES, GOVERNOR and STOP VALVES, THROTTLE, ANGLE and CHECK VALVES, GUAGE COCKS, AIR COCKS, and all kinds of

BRASS WORK,
FOR STEAM, WATER, AND GAS.

Persons wishing any thing in the above line, will do well to examine and price my stock before sending to San Francisco. C. H. MYERS,
Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting Establishment,
jan3dtf No. 110 First Street, Portland

Home Manufacture!
HIGGINS & CO.
ARE NOW MANUFACTURING A SUPERIOR ARTICLE
OF
Chemical, Olive, Pale and Brown
FAMILY SOAP,

WHICH WE WILL SELL AT SAN FRANCISCO Prices, and deliver to up river boats free of charge. All orders sent to PORTLAND SOAP FACTORY, or to McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO., Agents, will meet with prompt attention.
W. L. HIGGINS & CO., Proprietors,
NO. 8 FRONT STREET, Portland, Oregon,
One block north of O. S. N. Co.'s Wharf.
McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO., Agts
m14d3ptf 37tf

Dissolution of Partnership.

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING as the firm of SILVER & FAIN has been dissolved by mutual consent. Mr. W. B. FAIN retiring.

The business will be continued by SILVER & ARNOLD at the old stand on First street. They will be pleased to meet their old customers and sell them goods a little Cheaper than any other House in the city.

All parties indebted to the late firm of SILVER & FAIN will please call and make immediate payment at the old stand. All parties having claims against said firm will be paid on presentation. Either one of said firm is authorized to sign all receipts.
Portland, April 1st, 1868. C. S. SILVER,
ap4 law w W. B. FAIN

WILLAMETTE MARKET!
SPAULDING & CLINK,
N. E. Corner of Alder and First streets,

KEEP CONSTANTLY ON HAND THE BEST OF
ALL KINDS OF MEATS!

All orders attended to promptly and delivered on the shortest notice.

WILL PAY THE HIGHEST PRICE FOR BEEF AND MUTTON STOCK. mh26awtf

FISH! FISH!!
AT THE
FRANKLIN FISH MARKET!
134 First St., Portland.

JUST RECEIVED FRESH FROM THE FISHERIES,
SMELT BY THE MILLION!
SALMON, STURGEON, TROUT, and all other kinds of Fish, and for sale at Wholesale or Retail.
Also ALL KINDS OF POULTRY. inl a5d1m

Printing Paper
FOR SALE.

THE FOLLOWING SIZES CONSTANTLY KEPT on hand:

32x46	24x36,
28x42,	24x34,
26x38,	24x32.

Also, 200 lbs. NEWS INK, in 50 lb kegs.
HENRY L. PITTOCK,
No. 5 Washington Street, Portland

Medical.

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.
NEW REMEDIES, NEW REMEDIES
Dr Gibbon's Dispensary,

616 KEARNEY STREET, NEAR COMMERCIAL, San Francisco. Established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhœa, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, etc. Skin Diseases (of years standing) and Ulcerated Legs, are fully treated.

Horrible Diseases.

How many thousands of persons, both male and female, are there who are suffering out a miserable existence from the effects of secret indulgences, or from diseases absorbed into the system! Look at their pallid, bloated and disfigured faces and their broken [illegible], disqualifying them for the happiness of [illegible] or the enjoyment of life. In time [illegible] thousands suffer until death closes the scene. Let [illegible] guardians friends attend to those who are [illegible] any of these horrible life-destroying [illegible], see that they are cared for and cured before it be too late. Send them immediately to Doctor Gibbon, a physician who has made private disease his especial study for years, and who is certain to cure the most inveterate cases without mercury or any injurious drugs. It is important [illegible] who are afflicted, or to those who are interested in the welfare of their friends, to be careful of the [illegible] tended doctors who infest all cities, publishing [illegible] in curing all diseases in a few days, [illegible] the public by using the names of eminent physicians [illegible] Europe and other places. Be therefore careful and make strict inquiry, or you may fall into the hands of these charlatans.

Seminal Weakness.

Seminal Emissions, the consequence of [illegible] solitary vice, or depraved sexual indulgence, [illegible] by the youth of both sexes to an almost un[illegible] producing, with unerring certainty, the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combatted by [illegible] ical measures, viz: Sallow countenance, dark [illegible] the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, [illegible] the rustling of leaves and rattling of chariots, [illegible] about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused [illegible] blunted intellect, loss of confidence, [illegible] approaching strangers, a dislike to form new [illegible] a disposition to shun society, loss of [illegible] flushes, pimples and various eruptions at [illegible] furred tongue, feted breath, coughs, [illegible] sweats, monomania and frequent insanity. [illegible] not obtained should apply immediately, either in person or by letter, and have a cure effected by his new [illegible] entific mode of treating this disease, which never fails of effecting a quick and radical cure. Dr. G. will give One Hundred Dollars to any person who will prove [illegible] cily to him that he was cured of this complaint by [illegible] of the San Francisco quacks.

MARRIED MEN,

Or those who contemplate marriage, who are suffering under any of these fearful maladies, should not delay the sacred responsibility resting upon them nor delay to obtain immediate relief.

DOCTOR GIBBON is responsible, and will give to each patient a written instrument, binding himself [illegible] in radical and permanent cure, or make no charge.

CURED AT HOME.

Persons at a distance may be CURED AT HOME, by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued, and have medicines promptly forwarded, free from [illegible] curiosity, to any part of the country, with [illegible] directions for use, for Ten Dollars, sent in [illegible] ter or through Wells, Fargo & Co.

Caution to the Unfortunate.

Beware of the San Francisco quacks and [illegible] who, with bogus sworn to certificates, dupe the [illegible]. Some of the self styled doctors, whose names are to be found in the daily and weekly newspapers of San Francisco and other places, are tradesmen, and [illegible] too lazy to work at their trades. Some are [illegible] makers, newspaper carriers, intelligence office [illegible] etc. Look over the San Francisco Directory, [illegible] will not find their Medical Institutes in it, but you will find their former occupations in it. Look at the [illegible] tory for 1862 and 1863. The only way to avoid [illegible] them is to make enquiry—it will cost you [illegible] and may save you many regrets, for, as advertising [illegible] cians, in eight cases out of ten, are [illegible], there is no safety in trusting any of them until you know [illegible] what they are. Dr. Gibbon does not deceive [illegible] by exhibiting bogus titles, certificates, pretended [illegible] letters, etc. Dr. Gibbon will satisfy persons who may call at his office of his ability to treat di[illegible] that he proposes to cure.

Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, 616 Kearney st., near Commercial, San Francisco. Post Office Box 262.
REMEMBER TO PUT BOX 262 ON THE [illegible]
Consultations FREE.

Correspondents will please inform DR. G. that they read his advertisement in the Daily Or[illegible]
jy1d4ptf

WILLAMETTE IRON WORKS CO.
Corner of North Front and E Sts,
One Block North of Couch's Wharf,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
MANUFACTURE
STEAM ENGINES,
Boiler ,
SAW AND GRIST MILL
Quartz and Mining
MACHINERY
OF ALL KINDS,
Castings for Agricultural Machinery,
WROUGHT IRON SHUTTER WORK,
For Fire-Proof Buildings, at
SAN FRANCISCO COST AND FREIGHT
Blacksmithing and Repairing.
PATTERNS MADE TO ORDER BY
PETER TAYLOR.
All orders for Work will be Executed P[illegible]
JOHN NATION,
October 8, 1867 dtf Superintendent.

Albert M. Snyd[illegible]
ATTORNEY AND SOLICITOR OF U. S. [illegible]
PORTLAND, OREGON.

PATENTS.—Attention given to filing Ca[illegible] and applications for *Letters Patent*. A gentleman at W[illegible], D. C., of 30 years experience in [illegible] is connected with me and gives this branch his sole [illegible]

BOUNTY.—Act July 28, 1866, soldiers enl[illegible] the service between April 19, 1861, and July 19, 1864, for two or three years are entitled to bounty. Widows and [illegible] of soldiers are entitled. *Soldiers and [illegible]* after July 1, 1864, are entitled to $100 for each year of service. Seamen are entitled to three [illegible] if they entered the service between Feb. 24, 1864, and [illegible] 1, 1866. *Colored soldiers* are entitled same as [illegible]

PENSION.—*Soldiers and Sailors* [illegible] who have lost any of their limbs, are entitled to [illegible] who lost limbs are entitled to additional sums [illegible] to $17 per month, according to condition. [illegible] entitled to $2 per month extra for each child under 16 years of age.

COMMUTATION OF TRAVEL.—Califo[illegible] Volunteers discharged in Arizona, New Mexico [illegible] and at point distant from the place of [illegible] entitled to actual cost of transportation, less the [illegible] paid at the time of discharge.

THREE MONTHS' PAY PROPER.—[illegible] who were in the service March 3, 1865, and [illegible] discharged after April 9, 1865, are [illegible] three months' pay proper.

LOST HORSES.—*Cavalry Soldiers* who [illegible] prior to June 20, 1864, and owned the horses and equipments they used are entitled to 40 cents per day for the period of service, and to pay for [illegible] lost and each horse killed in battle or lost without fault of [illegible]

COMMUTATION OF RATIONS.—*Soldiers, Sailors*, and Marines who were prisoners of war during the [illegible] are entitled to commutation of rations at cost price [illegible] the period of their imprisonment.

SERVANTS OF ARMY OFFICERS.—The [illegible] for servants of all officers who were in the service at any time between May 1, 1864, and March 3, 1865, is equal to the pay of a private soldier during the time for such [illegible] allowed and employed. As only $11 per month was allowed for the intervening ten months, [illegible] of $60 authorized, every officer is entitled to $60 [illegible] servant so employed.

BOUNTY LAND WARRANTS.—All officers, [illegible] marines, their widows, former widows or [illegible], who were actually engaged in battle in any war before 1790 and March 3, 1855, are entitled to a Land Warrant of 160 acres, if they have received less than that [illegible] they are entitled to the balance to make 160 acres.

All communications to be noticed should be [illegible] as above and contain postage stamps for a reply.

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an execution issued out of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for Multnomah County, to me directed, in favor of S. Martin & Co., and against F. A. Clark, for the sum of $142 50 and interests and costs, I have this 5th day of April, 1868, levied the same on that certain piece or parcel of land lying and being in said State and County, known and described as Lots 4 and 5 of Block 104 of the town of East Portland. And on Wednesday, the 6th day of May, 1868, at the hour of 10 o'clock A. M., in front of the Court House door in said State and County, I will sell all the defendant's [illegible] of, in, and to the said premises, to the high[est] bidder therefor. JACOB STITZEL,
1d Sheriff Multnomah County, Ore[illegible]

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

DISTRICT OF OREGON, SS.—THIS IS TO GIVE notice that on the 30th day of March, 1868, a warrant of bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon, against the estates of Nelson Northrup and Wright W. Nelson, of Portland, in Multnomah, in said District, who have been adjudged bankrupts on their own petition. That the payments of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupts to them or for their use, and the transfer of any property by them, are forbidden by law; and that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupts to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of their estates will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at the office of Hill & Mulkey, corner of Front and Alder streets, Portland, before W. Lair Hill, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy for said District, on the 2d day of May, A. D. 1868, at 10 o'clock A. M.
J. P. M. Coy AL. ZIEBER,
att'y for pet'rs U. S. Marshal for said Dis't
March 30, 1868 30d